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SUPPLEMENT TO  
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STUDENT'S  
ENGLISH AND GUJARATI DICTIONARY

COMPILED FOR THE PROPRIETOR

BY

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## ADDITIONAL WORDS.

ABA

BES

Abattoir, (અબૅટવાર) *n.* કસાઈખાતું ;  
ખાણી પશુ મારી નાખવાની જગ્યા.

Abiogenesis, (અબિયોજેનિસિસ) *n.*  
પોતાની પ્રેણ થયેલી ઉત્પત્તિ.

Absinthe, (અબસિન્થિ) *n.* વરમ ઉડ  
નામની ઔષધ ભેળેલો ડ્રેન્કિંગ.

Actinism, (અક્ટિનિઝમ) *n.* ફોટોગ્રેફિ  
એટલે સૂરજના અજવાળાની અસરથી  
ચિત્ર કે છબી કાઢવાની કળામાં રસાયણી  
ક્રિયા કરવામાં સૂરજના પ્રકાશનું બળ કે  
શક્તિ.

Adipose, (અડિપોઝ) *n.* ચરબીદાર; પુષ્ટ.

Afflatus, (અફ્લેટસ) *n.* પવનનું વાતું  
તે. ઈશ્વર સ્તુતના—પ્રેરણા ; અગમચેતી  
કરવાની ઈશ્વરદત્ત શક્તિ.

Alburnum, (અલબરનમ) *n.* ઝાઢની  
છાલની નીચેની પોચી સફેત ખાલ.

Amaurosis, (અમૅરોસિસ) *n.* દર્શન-  
તંતુના રોગથી આવેલો અંધાપો.

Amianthus, (અમિઅન્થસ) *n.* રેશા-  
વાળો બળે નહીં એવો ખનીજ પદાર્થ.

Anæsthetic, (અનિસથેટિક) *n.* બેહોસ  
કરનારું; કુખતેવિધે બેશુદ્ધિ આણું એવું.

Aniline, (અનિલાઈન) *n.* રંગવાના કા-  
મમાં આવતો ફેલસાનો અર્ક—તેજબ.

Animus, (અનિમસ) *n.* મનનું વલણ ;  
સ્વભાવ. હેતુ ; અંટસ ; આંટી.

Anthropomorphism, (અન્થ્રોપોમૅર્મ-  
ફિઝમ.) *n.* માણસના જેવી આકૃતિ  
અને શુભા હોય એવું ઈશ્વરનું વર્ણન.

Antiseptic, (અન્ટિસેપ્ટિક) *n.* કોહી  
બચ તેનો અટકાવ કરનારું. *n.* જેથી  
વસ્તુ કોહી નહીં બચ તેવા પદાર્થ.

Aquarium, (અક્વરિઅમ) *n.* ઝાડ અને  
માછલાંને માટે બનાવેલું તળાવ.

Archaism, (અરકૅઈઝમ) *n.* વાપરવામાં  
નહીં આવતો—રૂઢિ ઘટ્ટ શબ્દ કે ભાષા  
રૂઢિ.

Astragal, (અસ્ટ્રૅગલ) *n.* રત્નભના મથા-  
લા કે તળિયાની આસપાસનો નહાનો  
ગોળ બીબા કે ભરતનો યાટ.

Aurist, (ઓરિસ્ટ) *n.* કાણું કે કાનના  
દરદ મટાડનાર ; કર્ણવિદ.

Auscultation, (ઓસ્કલટેશન) *n.*  
ચાલતી ક્રિયા વખતે દરદય વગેરેમાં જે  
અવાજ થાય છે તે ડુંગળી સુધી તેની  
પરીક્ષા કરવી તે.

Autonomy, (ઓટૅનોમી) *n.* સ્વરાજ્ય  
ચલાવવાનો હક.

Benzole, (બેન્ઝોલ) *n.* બાઈઝ્યુમેન કે  
શિલાછત જેવો પ્રવાહી પદાર્થ જે બીજા  
પદાર્થોને પીગળાવવાના કામમાં આવેછે.

Bessemer-process, (બિસિમર-પ્રોસેસ)  
*n.* બીક લોખંડનું તીખું લોખંડ બનાવ-  
વાની રીત.

Biogenesis, (બાયોજિનિસિસ) *n.* એક જીવમાંથી બીજો જીવ ઉત્પન્ન થવો તે.  
 Bismuth, (બિસ્મથ) *n.* એક ખરડ ધાતુ.  
 Bistoury, (બિસત્યુરિ) *n.* એક જાતનું કાપવાનું શસ્ત્રવૈધનું હથિયાર.  
 Bonze, (બૉનઝ) *m.* ચીન અને જાપાનના કેટલાક ભાગોમાં મનાતો ધર્મચુર.  
 Bracken, (બ્રેકન) *n.* બીની જગામાં ઉત્પન્ન થતો એક જાતનો રોષો.  
 Branchial, (બ્રેન્ચિઅલ) *a.* માછલી-એની શ્વાસેન્દ્રી સંબંધી.  
 Bravura, (બ્રેવૂરા) *n.* અતિશય અલંકારયુક્ત જુસ્સાદર ગીત.  
 Brochure, (બ્રોશ્યુર) *n.* ચોપાનિયું.  
 Bryony, (બ્રાયોનિ) *n.* વેલો.  
 Butterine, (બટરાઈન) *n.* ચરબીમાંથી બનાવી નકલ કરેલું માખણ.  
 Cactus, (કેક્ટસ) *n.* જાડા પાંખવાળી એક કાંટાની ઝાડી.  
 Caisson, (કેસોન) *n.* એક લશ્કરી ગાડું. પાણીનો પ્રવાહ-રસ્તો રોકવાને બાંધેલા પોકળ તરતો પુરતો.  
 Calcography, (કેલકોગ્રાફિ) *n.* પિત્તળમાં કોતરકામ કરવાની કળા.  
 Campanile, (કેમ્પેનીલે) *n.* ઘંટને માટે કરેલો મિનારો. [વાત; બુમાટો.  
 Canard, (કેનર્ડ) *n.* ગપ; ખાટી-જૂઠી  
 Carbuuret, (કેરબ્યુરેટ) *n.* કારબન નામનનો તાત્વિક પદાર્થ કે શુદ્ધ કોલસાની અને કોઈ ધાતુની મેળવણી.  
 Cassation, *n.* (કેસેશન) *n.* ગુણ દોષ કાઢી રદ કરવું તે.

Cataclysm, (કેટાકલિઝમ) *n.* પાણીનો મહોટો રેલ—પૂર; મહાજળપ્રલય.  
 Caucous, (કૉક્સ) *n.* કોઈ મંડળીની રાજનીતિ તથા ઉપદેશોરો ચુકર કરવાસાર તે મંડળીની મળેલી સભા.  
 Celluloid, (સેલ્યુલોઈડ) *n.* દારૂ જેવો શીઘ્ર જ્વાળી પદાર્થ અને ઈથર નામના તેજબની એક કઠણ સફેદ મેળવણી.  
 Centigrade, (સેન્ટિગ્રેડ) *a.* સો અંશવાળું; શતાંશી. [ટીનાં વાસણ સંબંધી.  
 Ceramic, (સેરેમિક) *a.* કુંભારનાં કે મા-  
 Chasuble, (ચેસ્યુબલ) *n.* આગલા ભાગ પર સ્તંભ અને પાછલા ભાગપર કુસ પાડેલો પાદરીનો ઝાંખો.  
 Chioroscuro, (કીઓસ્કોસ ક્યુરો) *n.* કોઈપણ ચિત્રમાં પ્રકાશીત અને ક્રોખા રંગ કરવા કે કાઢવા કે પાડવા તે કે પૂરવા તે.  
 Chloral, (ક્લોરલ) *n.* દારૂના અર્ક અને ક્લોરીન નામના વાયુરૂપી પદાર્થની મેળવણીથી બનાવેલી હૃદયલાવે એવી એક જાતની દવા.  
 Clavier, (ક્લેવીઅર) *n.* વાજની કળ.  
 Clonic, (ક્લૉનિક) *a.* તાણ—આંકડીનું—આણે એવું. નિયમ-વ્યવસ્થા વગરનું.  
 Collodion, (કોલોડિઅન) *n.* એક જાતની દવા છે.  
 Colporteur, (કૉલપૉર્ટયૂર) *n.* વેચવા-સાર ચોપડી અને ચોપાનિયાં લઈ જનાર.  
 Concierge, (કૉનસિરજ) *n.* કારપાળ; દરવાન; પોળિયો.  
 Concordat, (કૉનકૉર્ડેટ) *n.* ધર્મસંબંધી

બાબતોની વ્યવસ્થા કરવાવિશે કોઈ રા-  
જ્ય અને યોગ્યતાએ કરેલો ઠરાવ કે કરાર.  
**Coprolite**, (કોપ્રોલાઈટ) *n.* પેટ ધસડીને  
આલનારાં માણીનો પથ્થર થઈ ગયેલો  
મળ-ચ.

**Corbel**, (કૉરબેલ) *n.* ઢેકા તરીકે કામમાં  
લીધેલો પથ્થર કામનો આગળ પડતો—  
બહાર નીકળી આવેલો ભાગ.

**Cosmoplastic**, (કૉસ્મૉપ્લૅસ્ટિક) *a.*  
કુનિયાની રચના—બનાવટસંબંધી.

**Coupon**, (કૂપોન) *n.* એકના નામપરથી  
બીજાના નામપર કે વચસાટ કરી શકાય  
એવા ફરતાવેજ કે લોન સાથે બેઝેલી  
વ્યાજ વસુલ કરવાની ચોટી.

**Cremation**, (ક્રીમેશન) *n.* મડદાં બાળ-  
વાં તે; દાહ; દહન.

**Crinoline**, (ક્રિનોલાઈન) *n.* સ્ત્રીના ધાધ-  
રાનો ઘેર વિસ્તારવાનો પાટો—ચક્કર.

**Cryptogamic**, **Cryptogamous**,  
(ક્રિપ્ટોગૅમિક, ક્રિપ્ટોગૅમસ) *a.* ફળરૂપ  
થવાના સાધનો નજરે નહીં પડે એવું.

**Cuisine**, (કુવિઝીન) *n.* રાંધવાનું કે રસોઈ-  
ખાનું. રાંધવાની કે રસોઈ કરવાની કળા.

**Debouchure**, (ડીબુશર) *n.* ખીણ કે  
નદીનું ખાડું.

**Dehiscent**, (ડેહિસેન્ટ) *a.* બીજની  
શીઘ્ર કે ફળીની પેઠે મ્હો ફાડેલું—પહેાળું  
કરેલું—વકાશેલું.

**Dejeuner**, (ડેઝૂને) *n.* મોડેથી કે વખત  
થઈ ગયા પછી કરેલો નાસ્તો—શીરામણ-  
હાજરી.

**Demonetization**, (ડિમૉનિટિઝેશન)  
*n.* ચલણના સિક્કામાં સરકારે નક્કી  
કરેલો ચોખ્ખી ધાતુ સિક્કામાંથી કાઢી  
લેવો તે; ચોખ્ખી કિમ્મતના સિક્કા  
પાડવા.

**Depolarize**, (ડિપોલરાઈઝ) *v. t.* ધ્રુવ  
તરફ ફરી જવાના યુગ્મ કે સ્વભાવ વગ-  
રતું કરવું. [પટોલો કચરો.

**Detritus**, (ડિટ્રીઈટસ) *n.* ધસાવાથી  
**Dioptries**, (ડાયૉપ્ટ્રીક્સ) *n.* અજવા-  
ળાના કે તેજના કિરણની વક્રગતિ વિ-  
ષેની વિદ્યા. [ભતવું ગળાનું દરદ.

**Diphtheria**, (ડિફથિરિયા) *n.* એક  
**Dipsomania**, *n.* (ડિપસૉમેનિયા) *n.*  
જલદ દારૂ પીવાની લત.

**Dynamite**, (ડિનામાઈટ) *n.* ભડાકો  
થઈને કુટો એવી એક ભતની મેળવણી.

**Dyspnoea**, (ડિસ્પનિયા) *n.* યુક્કારો;  
શ્વાસ બરોબર ન લેવાય એવો રોગ.

**Echinate**, (એકિનેટ) *a.* કાંટાવાળું;  
કાંટાળું.

**Electrode**, (ઇલેક્ટ્રૉડ) *n.* વીજબીક યંત્ર  
મધેના તારનો એક છેડો.

**Elimination**, (ઇલિમિનેશન) *n.* ઉરા-  
ડતું તે; પડતું મેહલતું તે; ખસેડતું કે  
જુદું પાડવું તે.

**Enceinte**, (આંગસેન્ટ) *a.* ગર્ભવંતી;  
ભારેવાઈ; દહાડાવાળું. *n.* વાડ; ભીત.

**Endogenous**, (એન્ડૉજનસ) *a.* ઝાડના  
માહેલા ભાગમાં વધારો થઈને ઉગતું કે  
મહેાળું થતું. [—ને જગતું.

**Enteric**, (એન્ટેરિક) *a.* આંતરડાંસંબંધી

Enteritis, (એન્ટરિટિસ) *n.* અંતરવાહ; આંતરડાં સુજવાંતે.  
 Epergne, (ઇપરન) *n.* મહોટી રકાળી રાખવાનો નકસીદાર બાજટ.  
 Excerpt, (એક્સર્પ્ટ) *n.* ઉતારો; ઉતારી લીધેલું વચન. *pl.* Excerpta.  
 Exogenous, (એક્સોજેનસ) *a.* બહારથી દળમાં વધતું; બહારથી વધારો થતું હોય એવું.  
 Fetich, (ફેટિશ) *n.* આફ્રિકાખંડમાં ચાલતા વાજતામાં પૂજવા સાથે નીમેલા પથ્થર, ઝાડ ઇત્યાદિ પદાર્થો.  
 Fimbriated, (ફિમ્બ્રિકેટેડ) *a.* બાલની કોર દીધેલું. [ચીપિયો-ચિમટો.  
 Forceps, (ફોર્સિપ્સ) *n.* એક જાતનો ફુકસ, (ફ્યુકસ) *n.* એક દરીઆઈ છોડ.  
 Fusel, (ફ્યુઝલ) *n.* બટાટામાંથી કાઢેલો કાચો દારૂ. [ઝરો.  
 Geyser, (ગાઈઝર) *n.* ગરમ પાણીનો ગ્લુકોસ, (ગ્લુકોસ) *n.* ખાંડ જેવો પદાર્થ.  
 Glycerine, (ગ્લિસરિન) *n.* એક જાતનો ચીકણો મીઠો પદાર્થ તે તેલ અને ચરબીનો બનેલો.  
 Gneiss, (નાઈસ) *n.* કાચમણી; અખરખ અને સફેદ સુરમાનો ખડક.  
 Graphite, (ગ્રેફાઈટ) *n.* જેની પેન્સીલ બને છે તે ખનીજ પદાર્થ; એક જાતનો શુદ્ધ કોલસો. [દમ; દમામ; દર્પ.  
 Hauteur, (હૉટર) *n.* ગર્વ; મગરૂરી;  
 Haversack, (હૅવરસૅક) *n.* લશ્કરી સિપાઈને કૂચ કરતી વેળા ભાણું રાખવાની તોબરી.

Hematology, (હેમટૉલોજી) *n.* લેહી-રૂધિર-રક્ત વિધા.  
 Histology, (હિસ્ટૉલોજી) *n.* અંગમાંનાં છિન્ને તથા જીણી પાતળી શિરાઓનો ગુંફડાની વિધા.  
 Hypothec, (હાઈપોથેક) *n.* ખેતરની પેદાસ તથા ઢોર ઢાંખર ઉપરનો જમીન-દારનો પાતાનાં ભાડામાટેનો કાયદાસરનો હક-દાવો. [ભરેલી ને ગંદી અવસ્થા.  
 Imbroglio, (ઇમબ્રોગ્લિયો) *n.* ગુંચવણ  
 Immortelle, (ઇમમૉર્ટેલ) *n.* એન્ડવોડ નામના રૂપાંતું ફુલ અથવા તે ફુલનો હાર.  
 Infusoria, (ઇનફ્યુઝોરિયા) *n.* ગંદા પાણીમાં થતા જીણા છવો. [રકારડ.  
 Jeremiad, (જેરિમાઈડ) *n.* મજાક ભરેલી  
 Jurassic, (જૂરૅસિક) *n.* પૃથ્વીની નીચેનું બીજા નંબરનું પદ જેમાં માટી ચુનો વગેરે હોય છે.  
 Kilogramme, (કિલોગ્રૅમ) આસરે પાકા શેર જેટલું માપ-તોલ; ૨.૨૦૪૬ રતલ.  
 Kinematics, (કાઈનોમેટિક્સ) *n.* *pl.* ગતિશાસ્ત્ર. [ચારો કરવાનો લખ.  
 Kleptomania, (ક્લેપ્ટોમેનિયા) *n.*  
 Lavatory, (લૅવૅટરી) *n.* હાથ મેહો ધોવાની જગા.  
 Lias, (લાઝેસ) *n.* બીજા નંબરનો ખડક જેમાં માટી ચુનો વગેરે હોય છે.  
 Litmus, (લિટમસ) *n.* એક જાતનો આસમાની રંગ જે તેજાંબોને લાલ કરી નાખે છે. [બિ નળીની ટુંકી દૂરબીન.  
 Lorgnette, (લૉર્નેટ) *n.* એક જાતની

Maelstrom, (મેલસ્ટ્રૉમ) *n.* વમળ ; પાણીમાં ભમરા પાયછે તે.

Magnolia, (મૅગ્નેલિયા) *n.* એક જાતનો સુગંધીદાર મહોટા ફુલવાળો મરીકાની છાડ. [લીલમ.

Malachite, (મૅલૅકાઈટ) *n.* લીલો પથ્થર ;

Margarine, (માર્ગારાઈન) *n.* ચરબીમાંથી મળી આવતો એક પદાર્થ.

Martello, (માર્ટેલો) *n.* ગોળ મિનારો.

Matinee, (મૅટિને) *n.* સવાર કે પ્રાતઃકાળનો આવકાર કે ગાનગાનનો તમાશો.

Microphone, (માઈક્રોફોન) *n.* ધીમા મંદ અવાજને સ્પષ્ટ કરનારું યંત્ર.

Miocene, (માયોસીન) *a.* ત્રીજો ભાગ હોય તેનો વચ્ચેનું.

Mitrailleuse, (મિટ્રૅલૅઝ) *n.* એકી વખતે ઘણાખાર કરે એવી ટોપ.

Mobilize, (મૉબિલાઈઝ) *v. t.* સિપાઈઓને તુરતાતુરત લઢવાને બોલાવવા.

Myology, ( માઈયૅલોજી ) *n.* માંસ રજીયું કે સ્નાયુ વિદ્યા. [વાર્ણ.

Myopic, (માયૉપિક) *a.* ડુંકી નજર-દષ્ટિ.

Nihilism, (નિહિલિઝમ) *n.* નહીપણું ; નાસ્તિકત્વ ; શૂન્યતા. માલમિલકત, ધર્મ અને રાજને હુંબં વાળતું એવા વિચારવાળી રાજખટપટ.

Nihilist, (નિહિલિસ્ટ) *n.* નાસ્તિક. માલમિલકત, ધર્મ અને રાજનો નાશ કરવો એવા વિચાર ધરાવનાર રાજખટપટિસો. [બી એક જાતની માછલી.

Octopus, (ઑક્ટૉપસ) *n.* આઠ હાથવા-

Opercular, (ઓપરક્યુલર) *a.* ઢાંકણું કે ઢાંકણ હોય એવું. [દોળી.

Operose, (ઓપરોઝ) *a.* મહેનતુ ; ઉ-

Pabulum, (પૅબ્યુલમ) *n.* ખોરાકી ; અન્ન ; આહાર ; પોષણની વસ્તુ ; પોષણપદાર્થ. બળતણ ; સરપણ.

Pachydermatous, (પૅકિડરમેટસ) *a.* હાથી જેવી જાડી ચામડીવાળું ; રઘૂલચર્મી.

Pancreas, (પૅનક્રિયાસ) *n.* જઠરના છોડા આગળ આવેલી માંસની બનેલી નહાની કાથળી.

Parvenu, (પારવેનુ, *n.* એકાએક શ્રીમંત -પૈસાદાર થયલું ; આજકાલનું પૈસાદાર.

Passerine, (પૅસરાઈન) *a.* ચલિયાં સંબંધી-વિષે-નું.

Peptic, (પેપ્ટિક) *a.* પાચનશક્તિસંબંધી.

Pessimist, (પેસિમિસ્ટ) *n.* બધી ચીજો ખરાબજ છે એવા વિચાર ધરાવનાર.

Physique, (ફિઝિક) *n.* શરીરનું બંધારણ ને શરીરબળ.

Pleistocene, (પ્લાઈસ્ટોસીન) *n.* તરતનું તાજું બનેલું બીજા નંબરનું જમીનનું પડ.

Prolegomena, (પ્રોલીગૉમૅનો) *n.* *pl.* પૂર્વગરૂપ વાદ્યુકત ભાષણ.

Proletaire, (પ્રોલીટૅર) *n.* બળત્રાખોર-માનો એક. સહુથી મરીત્ર ને સહુથી હલકા લોક. [ઘણું જરૂરનું તત્વ.

Protein, (પ્રોટીઈન) *n.* ખોરાક મધેનું

Protophyte, (પ્રોટોફાઈટ) *n.* વનસ્પતિની જીવનશક્તિનું પ્રથમ રૂપ.

Protoplasm, (પ્રોટોપ્લૅઝમ) *n.* સર્વ જન્દ્રિયવાનનું પ્રથમ રૂપ.



Protozoan, (પ્રોટોઝોએન) *n.* સર્વ પ્રાણી-  
આનું પ્રથમ રૂપ. [રાગ માટેનું ગીત,  
Quintette, *n.* (કિવનટોટ) *n.* પાંચ  
Raccoon, (રેકૂન) *n.* એક જાતનું માંસ-  
હારી પ્રાણી છે.

Rappel, (રેપેલ) *n.* સિપાઈઓને પોતાના  
કામપર બોલાવવાસારૂં પડગમનું જે વા-  
ગનું થાય છે તે.

Ratten, (રેટન) *n.* *t.* મજૂરોને તેઓના  
હુબિયાર વગેરેને તુકસાન પહોંચાડી જબ-  
રજસ્તીથી કામ કરતાં અટકાવવું.

Rinderpest, (રિન્ડરપેસ્ટ) *n.* ઢોરોમાં  
ચાલતી એક જાતની મરડી. [સંબંધી.

Riparian, (રિપેરિયન) *n.* નદી કિનારા  
Sanitarium, (સેનિટેરિયમ) *n.* સારાં  
હવાપ્રાણીની જગ્યા ; આરોગ્યતાવધૂક  
સ્થળ.

Sassafras, (સેસેફ્રાસ) *n.* એક ઝાડની  
છાલ જે દવામાં કામ આવે છે.

Sauerkraut, (સાઉરક્રાઉટ) *n.* એક જા-  
તની આથેલી ફાળી. [કંપની વિધા.

Seismology, (સાઈસમોલોજી) *n.* ધરતી

Semaphore, (સેમિફોર) *n.* પેગળેથી  
ઈશારત કરવાનો સાંચો-જુક્તિ.

Sierra, (સિએરા) *n.* કરવતીના જેવી પ-  
હાડોની હાર-ઓળ.

Silurian, (સાઈલુરિયન) *n.* મૂળનો  
બહુજ પાસેનો જુનો લાલ અઠદીઆ પ-  
થર.

Simious, (સિમિયસ) *n.* વાંદરાની  
જાતવિષે-નું-સંબંધી; વાંદરાજેવું.

Sortie, (સોર્ટી) *n.* ઘેરાયેલી જગ્યામાંથી  
એકદમ ઘેરો ધાલનાર ઉપર કહેલા  
ધસારો-છાપો.

Sporadic, (સ્પોર્ડિક) *n.* ઘણાને લાગુ ન  
પડતું. છુટું છુટું વેરાયલું-પથરાયલું.

Spore, (સ્પોર) *n.* મૂળખીજ; મૂળાંકુર.

Stearine, (સ્ટીએરિન) *n.* ચરબીમધેનો  
એક મુખ્ય ભાગ.

Teleology, (ટેલિઓલોજી) *n.* નિહિત્ય કે  
નિશ્ચયના કારણોની વિધા.

Telephone, (ટેલિફોન) *n.* દૂર કે આગળથી  
વાત થાય એવું યંત્ર.

Theopneusty, (થીઓપ્ન્યુસ્ટી) *n.* ઈ-  
શ્વર સૂચના-પ્રેરણા.

Toxopholite, (ટૉક્સોફોલાઈટ) *n.* ધતુ-  
બધ વિધા કે તિરંદાજનો શોખી.

Trapeze, (ટ્રેપીઝ) *n.* પગ કે હાથના  
આંગળાંનાં ટેરવાંપર રહી કસરતો કરવાનો  
હુચકો. [એક કીડો.

Trichina, (ટ્રીકાઈના) *n.* પરદેહોપજીવિ

Troglodytes, (ટ્રૉગ્લોડાઈટસ) *n.* જમી-  
નની અંદર કરેલા ચુકાઓમાં વસના-  
રાઓ. [શાહી હુકમ-જાહેરનાનું.

Ukase, (યુકેસ) *n.* રૂસ દેશમાં બાદ-

Ultraneous, (અલ્ટ્રોનીઅસ) *n.* પોતા-  
ની મરજમખાણી ચાલનાર-કરનાર; સ્વ-  
વશ. જરૂરવગરનું; નકામું; નિરૂપયોગી.

Vanilla, (વાનિલા) *n.* એક જાતનો ખુ-  
શબોદાર રોષો.

Vivisection, (વિવિસેશન) *n.* પ્રાણી-  
ઓના ગુણધર્મ વિધાના શોધને અર્થે

કોઈ ભવના અવયવ કાપવા-કાપી-કાપી  
કાડી ભેવાં તે. [અવુ.  
Volant, (વોલન્ટ) *n.* જલદી ઉડી જાય  
Whorl, (હોર્લ) *n.* ડીંચકાની આસપાસ  
સમતલપર ઉગતાં પાંખાં કે ફુલ. [કૃતિયું.  
Xiphoid, (ઝિફોઈડ) *a.* તલવાર જેવી આ-  
Xylite, (ઝાઈલાઈટ) *n.* એક ખનીજ  
પદાર્થ વિશેષે કરીને લોખંડની કાચી ધાતુ.  
Yam, (યૅમ) *n.* રતાળુ.  
Yataghan, (યૅટગૅન) *n.* ટુકડાં દેશમાં  
વપરાતી ખંજર-કટાર.

Yttrium, (ઈટ્રિઅમ) એક ધાતુ છે.  
Zaffre, (ઝૅફર) *n.* એક ખનીજ પદાર્થ;  
કોબાલ્ટ ધાતુનો એક ખાર.  
Zeolites, (ઝીઓલાઈટસ) *n. pl.* એક  
ખનીજ પદાર્થ.  
Zincography, (ઝિંકોગ્રૅફી) *n.* જસત-  
ના પતરાંપર કોતરકામ કરવાની વિધા.  
Zoospores, (ઝોઝ્પોસ્પોર્સ) *n. pl.* કુચ-  
માં થતા કીડા.  
Zostera, (ઝૅસ્ટરૅ) *n.* દરિયાઈ વન-  
સ્પતિ.

## APPENDIX II.

### ENGLISH SYNONYMS.

Abalienate, (અબેલિએનેટ) *v. t.* To  
transfer the title of property  
from one to another. Syn.  
Convey; demise.  
Abandon (અબંડન) *v. t.* To give  
up wholly and finally. Syn.  
Desert; forsake; leave. With-  
draw from; evacuate. Yield;  
cede; renounce; resign.  
Abase (અબેઝ) *v. t.* To bring low;  
to cast down. Syn. Depress;  
lower. Degrade; humble; dis-  
grace; dishonour.  
Abash (અબૅશ) *v. t.* To strike  
with sudden shame or fear.

Syn. Confuse; confound; dis-  
concert; discompose.  
Abate, (અબેટ) *v. t.* To beat or  
batter down; to lessen. *v. i.* To  
decrease; to become less. Syn.  
Decline; subside; relax; slack-  
en. Moderate; reduce; miti-  
gate; qualify.  
Abbey, (અબ્બી) *n.* A residence  
of monks or nuns. A church  
attached to a monastery.  
Syn. Monastery; cloister;  
convent; nunnery; priory.  
Abbreviate, (અબ્રિવિએટ) *v. t.* To  
shorten to make briefer.

- Syn. Abridge; contract; curtail; compress; condense; reduce; epitomize.
- Abdicate, (အမူဒိဉ်) *v. t. or i.* To give up right or claim to. Syn. Relinquish; renounce; resign; vacate.
- Abduction, (အမူဒိဉ်) *n.* The act of carrying away by fraud or force. Syn. Abstraction; appropriation; kidnapping.
- Abet, (အမူဒိဉ်) *v. t.* To encourage or incite by aid or countenance. Syn. Aid; sustain; help; assist; favour; promote.
- Abettor, (အမူဒိဉ်) *n.* One that incites another to the commission of a wrong or unlawful act. Syn. Accessary; accomplice.
- Abeyance, (အမူဒိဉ်) *n.* A state of suspension, with the expectation of a revival. Syn. Remission; intermission; reservation. Expectancy; prospect; anticipation.
- Abhor, (အမူဒိဉ်) *v. t.* To regard with horror or detestation. Syn. Detest; loathe; abominate; hate; dislike; nauseate.
- Ability, (အမူဒိဉ်) *n.* Quality; state, or condition of being

- able. Power to act, whether bodily or intellectual. Syn. Capacity; capability; skill; dexterity; address; expertness; faculty; gift; parts; genius. Force; might; power; energy. Talent; endowment. Calibre; forte; turn. Qualification; competency; sufficiency.
- Abjure, (အမူဒိဉ်) *v. t.* To renounce under oath; or with great solemnity. Syn. Renounce; recant; forswear; reject; disclaim; disown; disavow; repudiate.
- Abridge, (အမူဒိဉ်) *v. t.* To bring within less space. To make shorter by using fewer words. Syn. Shorten; contract; condense; compress. Curtail; lessen; reduce; diminish.
- Abridgement, (အမူဒိဉ်) *n.* A cutting off; curtailing; shortening. A work epitomized. Syn. Compendium; compend; epitome; summary; abstract; synopsis. Reduction; restriction.
- Absolute, (အမူဒိဉ်) *a.* Freed from any limitation or condition. Unconnected by dependence on any other being.

## ABS

**Syn.** Arbitrary; despotic; unlimited. Unconditional; positive; actual; real. Peremptory; certain; unerring; infallible. Perfect; supreme.

**Absorb,** (अभस्र्ज्) *v. t.* To drink in. To engage wholly. **Syn.** Swallow up; imbibe; consume; exhaust; drink in. Engross; monopolize.

**Abstain,** (अभस्तेन) *v. i.* To refrain voluntarily from indulgence of the passions or appetites. **Syn.** Forbear; withhold; refuse; keep from.

**Abstemious,** (अभस्तीमिअस) *a.* Sparing in diet; refraining from a free use of food and strong drink. **Syn.** Temperate; moderate; abstinent; sober.

**Absurd,** (अभसर्ज्) *a.* Opposed to manifest truth; inconsistent with the plain dictates of common sense. **Syn.** Foolish; silly; irrational; preposterous; ridiculous; nonsensical.

**Abuse,** (अभ्युज्) *v. t.* To make an ill or improper use of; to use ill. To treat rudely or with reproachful language. **Syn.** Maltreat; injure. Damage;

## ACC

misuse; spoil. Deceive; cheat. Vilify; revile.

**Abusive,** (अभ्युज्जि) *a.* Expressing reproach or censure. **Syn.** reproachful; scurrilous; offensive.

**Accede,** (अक्षेप्ति) *v. i.* To agree or assent, as to a proposition, or to terms proposed by another. **Syn.** Consent; comply; acquiesce; accept of.

**Accelerate,** (अक्षेपिते) *v. t.* To cause to move faster; to quicken the motion or action of. **Syn.** Quicken; hasten; forward; expedite; further; despatch.

**Accident,** (अक्षेपिते) *n.* An event which proceeds from an unknown cause, or is an unusual effect of a known cause. **Syn.** Chance; casualty; misfortune; mishap; misadventure.

**Accidental,** (अक्षेपिते) *a.* Happening by chance or unexpectedly. **Syn.** Uncertain; casual; fortuitous; contingent; incidental.

**Accommodate,** (अक्षेपिते) *v. t.* To render fit, suitable, or correspondent. To furnish with something desired or conve-

## ACC

nient. Syn. Suit; harmonize; compose; adapt; reconcile. Oblige; assist; afford; supply.

Accomplish, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To finish entirely in time. To bring to pass; to perform. Syn. Execute; fulfil; effect; complete; achieve; perfect.

Accompany, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To go with or attend as a companion or associate. Syn. Attend; escort; join; convoy.

Accost, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To address; to speak first to. Syn. Address; apostrophize; hail; greet; salute.

Account, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *n.* A reckoning, enumeration, or record of some reckoning. A statement of debts and credits &c. Syn. Narrative; narration; recital; description; detail; relation; explanation; computation; reckoning.

Account, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To reckon or compute. To estimate. *v. i.* To render an account or relation of particulars. Syn. Consider; regard; reckon; calculate; compute.

## ACH

Accountable, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *a.* Liable; to be called to account for wrong or injury done. Syn. Responsible; answerable; amenable.

Accrue, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. i.* To increase; to arise. To proceed. Syn. Spring up; follow; ensue; enlarge.

Accumulate, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To heap up; to collect together. *v. i.* To increase greatly. Syn. Pile up; amass; gather; store; hoard; collect; aggregate.

Accurate, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *a.* In careful conformity to truth; free from error or defect. Syn. Exact; correct; precise; just; nice; careful; truthful; strict; methodical; right.

Achieve, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *v. t.* To carry on to a final close; to accomplish. Syn. Perform; execute; complete; fulfil; realize; effect; do; finish.

Achievement, (အံ့ဒါးရဲ) *n.* Act of achieving or performing. A great or heroic deed. Syn. Performance; exploit; feat; deed; completion; execution.

## ACI

Acicular, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *a.* Slender ; like a needle ; needle-shaped.

Syn. Prickly ; thorny ; spinous.

Acid, (အိဒိဒု) *a.* Sour, sharp, or biting to the taste ; tart ; having the taste of vinegar.

Syn. Bitter ; acidulous ; acetose ; pungent.

Acquire, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *v. t.* To gain, usually by one's own labor or exertions. Syn. Attain ; obtain ; procure ; earn ; win ; gain ; secure ; realize ; get.

Acrimony, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *n.* Sharpness ; a quality of bodies which corrodes others. Severity, as of language &c. Syn. Asperity ; harshness ; bitterness ; virulence.

Act, (အိဒိဒု) *n.* That which is done or doing. A law. One of the principal divisions of a play. Syn. Action ; deed ; performance ; achievement ; exploit ; feat. Statute ; ordinance ; law ; bill. Fact ; reality.

Active, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *a.* Having power or quality of acting. Constantly engaged in action. Syn. Clever ; brisk ; alert ; agile ; nimble ; sprightly ;

## ADD

prompt ; quick ; energetic ; vigorous ; lively ; industrious ; operative ; laborious ; enterprising. Efficient ; drastic.

Actual, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *a.* Existing in act, and truly and absolutely so ; really acted or acting. Syn. Existent ; present ; living ; real ; genuine. Positive ; certain ; substantial. Categorical.

Actuate, (အိဒိဒုဗ္ဗ) *v. t.* To put into action ; to move or to incite to action. Syn. Act upon ; impel ; instigate ; induce ; animate ; influence.

Acute, (အိဒိဒု) *a.* Sharp at the end ; ending in a sharp point. Having nice discernment ; having nice or quick sensibility. Syn. Piercing ; pointed. Subtle ; keen ; shrewd ; ingenious ; penetrating. Severe ; intense ; violent ; poignant. Shrill ; high toned ; sharp.

Adage, (အိဒိဒု) *n.* A saying which has obtained credit by long use. Syn. Maxim ; proverb ; aphorism ; axiom ; saw.

Add, (အိဒိဒု) *v. t.* To join or unite, as one thing or sum to another. Syn. Subjoin ; annex,

## ADD

affix; attach; append; adjoin; tack; tag. Sum up; cast up.

Address, (အိန္ဒြေ) *n.* A formal application, either written or verbal. Manner of speaking to another. Superscription of a letter. Syn. Appeal; invocation; petition; solicitation; application. Discourse; speech; harangue. Art; adroitness; tact; dexterity; expertness. Superscription; direction; Manners.

Aduce, (အိန္ဒြေ) *v. t.* To present or offer; to bring forward by way of proof. Syn. Allege; cite; quote; advance; introduce; name; mention

Adequate, (အိန္ဒြေ) *a.* Equal; proportionate, or correspondent; fully sufficient. Syn. Enough; competent; requisite; commensurate; sufficient.

Adhere, (အိန္ဒြေ) *v. i.* To stick fast, as a glutinous substance does; to become united. Syn. Cling; hold fast; abide by; attach; cleave to; stick; cohere; unite; coalesce.

Adherent, (အိန္ဒြေ) *n.* One who adheres to or supports some person or cause. Syn.

## ADR

Upholder; partisan; follower; supporter; disciple; votary.

Adjacent, (အိန္ဒြေ) *a.* Lying near; close, or contiguous, but not actually touching. Syn. Adjoining; bordering on; neighbouring; abutting.

Adjourn, (အိန္ဒြေ) *v. t.* To put off or defer to another day or indefinitely. *v. i.* To suspend business for a time. Syn. Postpone; defer; delay; pro-  
rogue.

Admission, (အိန္ဒြေ) *n.* Act or practice of admitting. Power or permission to enter. Syn. Admittance; access; entrance; initiation. Concession; allowance.

Admit, (အိန္ဒြေ) *v. t.* To grant entrance to, whether into a place, or into the mind. Syn. Concede; grant; permit; allow. Receive; accept; confess; acknowledge.

Adorn, (အိန္ဒြေ) *v. t.* To render beautiful; to decorate. Syn. Deck; garnish; ornament; decorate; embellish; enrich; grace; beautify.

Adroit, (အိန္ဒြေ) *a.* Possessing or

## ADV

exercising skill or dexterity. Syn. Skilful ; expert ; clever ; dexterous ; ingenious.

Advantage, (အသွယ်) *n.* Any state, condition, or means particularly favorable to some desired end. Syn. Benefit ; profit ; gain. Superiority ; ascendancy ; upperhand. Utility ; good ; service ; convenience.

Adversary, (အနာဂတ်) *n.* One who is hostile or opposed. Syn. Competitor ; opposer ; opponent ; antagonist ; foe.

Affinity, (အရင်းနှီး) *n.* Relationship by marriage. Close agreement. Syn. Alliance ; resemblance ; connection. Similarity ; sympathy with.

Affirm, (အတည်ပြု) *v. t.* To assert positively ; to maintain as true. *v. i.* To tell the truth. Syn. Asseverate ; avouch ; assert ; aver. Declare ; depone ; maintain ; confirm.

Affix, (အပ်နှံ) *v. t.* To add at the close or end. Syn. Subjoin ; annex ; attach ; append ; fasten ; bind ; tack.

Agreement, (အညီအညွတ်) *n.* A state of agreeing, or being in har-

## ALT

mony or resemblance. Syn. Union ; concurrence ; accordance ; concord ; compliance ; suitableness ; harmony. Contract ; bargain ; compact ; covenant.

Aim, (အမှတ်) *n.* The pointing or direction of a missile weapon to a particular point or object, with a view to strike it. Syn. Direction ; course ; mark. End ; object ; design ; drift ; purpose ; intention ; intent.

Airy, (အလွတ်) *a.* Having the nature or properties of air. Unsubstantial. Syn. Thin ; light ; ethereal ; fairy-like ; animated ; sprightly. Vain ; trifling ; frolicsome.

Alleviate, (အလွယ်တူ) *v. t.* To make light or easy to be borne. To remove in part. Syn. Lessen ; diminish ; mitigate ; assuage ; allay ; relieve ; soften.

Allot, (အခွဲခြား) *v. t.* To divide, as by lot. To distribute in parts or portions. Syn. Assign ; parcel out ; deal ; apportion, appoint.

Alter, (အပြောင်း) *v. t.* To make some change in. *v. i.* To be-



## AMB

come different. Syn. Change; vary; diversify; modify; shift; turn; transform; convert; metamorphose.

Ambassador, (အမ္ဘေဆီဒါ) *n.* An envoy of the highest rank sent to a foreign government. Syn. Legate; deputy; plenipotentiary; minister.

Ample, (အံ့ပုဏ) *a.* Of large dimensions; great in size. Syn. Spacious; capacious; wide; extensive; abundant; plentiful; full; large; unrestricted; diffusive.

Ancient, (အေဂါး) *a.* Old; that happened or existed at a great distance of time. Syn. Primitive; pristine. Antiquated; obsolete; antique; old-fashioned. Old; aged.

Animate, (အဂါး) *v. t.* To give natural life to. To give powers to. Syn. Enliven; inspirit; exhilarate; inspire; instigate; rouse; urge; incite; quicken; gladden. Invigorate; revive; vivify.

Annals, (အင်္ဂါ) *n. pl.* A history of events in chronological order, each event being

## APP

recorded under the year in which it happened. Syn. Archives; chronicles; memoirs; records; historical accounts.

Announce, (အင်္ဂါ) *v. t.* To give public notice, or first notice of. Syn. Proclaim; publish; advertise; promulgate; declare; intimate; disclose; divulge; reveal; propound.

Answer, (အေဂါး) *n.* Something said or written in return to a call, a question, an argument. Syn. Reply; rejoinder; response. Refutation; vindication; defence. Solution.

Anxiety, (အင်္ဂါ) *n.* Solitude about some future or uncertain event. Syn. Care; uneasiness; disquietude; watchfulness; restlessness; perplexity. Concern; apprehension; misgiving.

Apathy, (အင်္ဂါ) *n.* Want, or a low degree, of feeling; privation of passion. Syn. Insensibility; indifference; unconcern; unfeelingness; stoicism; coldness; phlegm.

Apparition, (အင်္ဂါ) *n.* Appearance; visibility. Specifically

## APP

**a preternatural appearance.**  
**Syn.** Ghost ; spectre ; spirit ;  
 phañtom ; shade ; shadow.

**Appearance, (अपिभारः) n.** Act  
 of coming into sight. A thing  
 seen ; a phenomenon. Person-  
 al presence. **Syn.** Coming ; ar-  
 rival ; advent ; manifestation ;  
 Presence ; air ; look ; manner ;  
 mien ; figure ; aspect.

**Apprehend, (अपिहृ-ः) v. t.** To  
 seize or lay hold of. To un-  
 derstand. To entertain sus-  
 picion or fear of. *v. i.* To be  
 of opinion. **Syn.** Seize ; catch ;  
 arrest. Conceive ; imagine ;  
 believe ; comprehend. Fear ;  
 dread.

**Artifice, (आर्तिद्विः) n.** Artful or  
 skilful contrivance to deceive ;  
 trick or fraud. **Syn.** stra-  
 tagem ; device ; machination.  
 Chicanery ; finesse ; decep-  
 tion ; craft ; guile ; cunning.

**Artificial, (आर्तिद्विभारः) a.** Made  
 or contrived by art ; formed  
 by human skill and labour.  
**Syn.** Factitious ; not natural  
 or spontaneous ; forced. Ficti-  
 tious ; counterfeit ; feigned ;  
 assumed ; affected.

## ASS

**Ascribe, (अस्त्रिभारः) v. t.** To attri-  
 bute to, as a cause or quality.  
**Syn.** Impute ; assign ; refer ;  
 charge ; lay.

**Assail, (असिह) v. t.** To fall on  
 suddenly and with violence.  
**Syn.** Assault ; attack ; fall  
 upon ; encounter ; charge ;  
 invade.

**Assemble, (असिभारः) v. t.** To  
 bring or call together. *v. i.*  
 To meet or come together.  
**Syn.** Convene ; congregate ;  
 gather ; collect ; muster. Con-  
 voke.

**Associate, (असिभारिभारः) v. t.** To  
 join in company, as a friend.  
 To unite in the same mass. *v. i.*  
 To unite in company. **Syn.**  
 Conjoin ; connect ; combine ;  
 yoke ; affiliate ; couple ; link.  
 Consort ; company ; fraternize ;  
 keep company with.

**Assume, (असिभारः) v. t.** To take  
 upon one's self. To take  
 for granted or without proof.  
*v. i.* To be arrogant. **Syn.**  
 Undertake ; adopt ; appropri-  
 ate. Put on ; affect ; pretend  
 to. Usurp ; arrogate. Sup-  
 pose ; take for granted.

**Assurance**, (अश्चुरास) *n.* Act of assuring. The state of being assured. Excess of boldness. Syn. Security; certainty. Conviction; persuasion; pledge of certainty; ground of confidence. Engagement; promise; word of honour. Assertoin; declaration; protestation. Self-reliance; confidence; boldness. Effrontery; impudence; presumption.

**Augmentation**, (आगमि-देशन) *n.* Act of augmenting. The thing added by way of enlargement. Syn. Accession; enlargement; amplification; addition; extension; increase.

**Austere**, (अतिशीघ्र) *a.* Sour with astringency. Severe in modes of judging, living, or acting. Syn. Harsh; rough; stern; rigid. Strict; formal; stiff. Hard; unrelenting; exacting. Ascetic; strait-laced.

**Avarice**, (अवैरिस) *n.* Excessive love of money or gain. Syn. cupidity; greediness; covetousness; penuriousness; miserliness; niggardliness.

**Baffle**, (अक्षय) *v. t.* To treat with

insult. To check by shifts and turns. Syn. Balk; frustrate; defeat, elude; foil. Confuse; confound; perplex.

**Banish**, (अनिश) *v. t.* To condemn to exile; to compel to leave one's country. Syn. Exile; expatriate, transport. Shut out; expel; eject; exclude.

**Barbarism**, (भारभारिभ्य) *n.* An uncivilized state or condition. Syn. Brutality; barbarity; ferociousness; savageness; cruelty; rudeness; inhumanity. Impurity of speech.

**Barren**, (अरत) *a.* Incapable of producing offspring or fruit. Syn. Unfruitful; sterile; unproductive; unfertile; unprolific. Scanty; empty. Desert; desolate.

**Basis**, (बसिस) *n.* That on which a thing rests. Syn. Foundation; base; ground; groundwork. Principal element; chief ingredient.

**Bear**, (भर) *v. t.* To carry; to support or sustain. *v. i.* To produce. To suffer or endure. Syn. Transport; convey; waft; uphold; maintain.

## BEA

**Possess**; have; hold. **Endure**; undergo; brook; tolerate; abide. **Entertain**; cherish; harbour. **Admit**; allow of. **Produce**; yield. **Generate**; beget; bring forth. **Exhibit**; show. **Press on**; weigh upon.

**Beautify**, (ပုသိန်) *v. t.* To make or render beautiful. *v. i.* To become beautiful. **Syn.** Adorn; grace; ornament; embellish; deck; decorate.

**Behaviour**, (အမူအရာ) *n.* Manner of behaving; bearing or carriage. **Syn.** Conduct; deportment; actions; demeanour.

**Behindhand**, (အနောက်သို့) *a.* In arrear. In a state of backwardness. **Syn.** Tardy; late; dilatory; slow.

**Behold**, (အကြည့်) *v. t.* To fix the eyes upon; to look at. **Syn.** See; observe, perceive; discern; regard; witness.

**Bind**, (အုပ်) *v. t.* To tie together or confine with a band. **Syn.** Fasten; confine; secure. **Oblige**; compel. **Restrict**; detain.

**Blamable**, (ဝိပဿန) *a.* Deserving of censure. **Syn.** Faulty;

## BOR

culpable; reprehensible; blameworthy; censurable; reproachable; reprovable.

**Blanch**, (ပွင့်) *v. t.* To make white. *v. i.* To grow or become white. **Syn.** Whiten; bleach.

**Blend**, (ပွဲ) *v. t.* To mix together. *v. i.* To be mixed. **Syn.** Mingle; compound; unite; amalgamate; confuse. **Coalesce**; combine.

**Blot**, (ပွင့်) *v. t.* To spot or bespatter. To stain with infamy. To obliterate. **Syn.** Spoil; sully; obscure; tarnish; disgrace. **Expunge**; erase; efface; destroy; cancel.

**Bodily**, (အရူပ) *a.* Having a body; pertaining to the body. *adv.* In the form of a body. **Syn.** Corporal; fleshly. **Corporeally**. **Collectively**; unitedly. **Completely**; fully; entirely.

**Bogle**, (အိပ်မက်) *n.* A ghost or demon. **Syn.** Apparition; *imp.* bugbear; hobgoblin.

**Border**, (အနီး) *n.* The outer part or edge of any thing; the exterior limit of a place, district, or country. **Syn.** Edge;

## BOU

verge; brink; margin; brim;  
rim; boundary.

Boundary, (𑖀𑖄𑖄𑖄𑖄) *n.* A border or limit. That which indicates or fixes a limit. Syn. Bound; termination; verge; barrier; confines; precinct; marchline.

Boundless, (𑖀𑖄𑖄𑖄𑖄𑖄) *a.* Without bounds or confines. Syn. Unlimited; unconfined; immeasurable; illimitable; infinite.

Bounty, (𑖀𑖄𑖄𑖄𑖄) *n.* Goodness. That which is given liberally. A premium offered or given to encourage some object. Syn. Liberality; generosity; munificence. Kindness. benevolence; beneficence. Gift; donation. Premium; reward.

Brace, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *v.t.* To furnish with braces or support. To put in a state of tension. Syn. Fasten; tighten; bandage; bind; strap; tie; support; fortify; strengthen.

Brave, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *a.* Courageous. Uniting boldness with generosity. Syn. Gallant; valiant; valorous; heroic; intrepid;

## BUR

fearless; dauntless; high-spirited; bold; daring. Noble; excellent.

Bravo, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *n.* A daring villain. Syn. Bandit; assassin; brigand.

Brittle, (𑖀𑖄𑖄𑖄) *n.* Easily broken; apt to break. Syn. Fragile; frail; frangible.

Bud, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *n.* A small protuberance on the stem or branch, containing the rudiments of leaves or flowers. Syn. Germ; gem; undeveloped state; embryo.

Building, (𑖀𑖄𑖄𑖄𑖄) *n.* Act of constructing or of raising edifices. A thing built. Syn. Construction; Erection. Architecture. Structure; edifice; fabric; pile. House; dwelling; domicile.

Bulk, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *n.* Magnitude of material substance; dimensions; the largest or principal portion. Syn. Size; volume; bigness; amplitude; largeness. Mass; body; gross; majority; main part.

Burden, (𑖀𑖄𑖄) *n.* That which is borne or carried. Any

## BUR

- thing borne with toil or labour. Syn. Load; weight. Cargo; freight; lading. Encumbrance; clog; impediment. Pressure; oppression. Tax. Refrain; chorus.
- Bury**, (बुड्) *v. t.* To cover out of sight, as in a grave. Syn. Entomb; inter; inhum; inurn. Overwhelm. Hide; shroud; secrete.
- Busk**, (बुस्) *v. t.* or *v. i.* To prepare or make ready; to dress. Syn. Attire; array; clothe; decorate; adorn; deck.
- Cabal**, (बुअल) *n.* A number of persons united to promote their private views by intrigue. Syn. Party; faction; set; clique; coterie. Plot; combination; conspiracy; machination.
- Call**, (कल) *v. t.* To give a name to. To speak to; to summon. To appoint or designate. *v. i.* To speak in a loud voice. Syn. Name; denominate; entitle; style; dub; christen. Bid; invite. Convoke; assemble; convene; muster. Elect; ordain; set apart. Shout; cry.
- Carnage**, (कान) *n.* The flesh of

## CHE

- slain animals. Slaughter; Syn. Massacre; murder; butchery
- Carriage**, (क़रिअ) *n.* Act of carrying. That which carries. Personal manners. Syn. Conveyance; transportation; vehicle; conveyance. Demeanour; behaviour; conduct; deportment.
- Cast**, (क़स्) *v. t.* To send or drive from by force. Syn. Throw; hurl. Toss; fling; pitch; sling. Impel; force. Shed; throw off. Compute; reckon. Found; form in a mould. Direct; turn. Assign; allot; appoint.
- Celebrity**, (सिद्धिप्रति) *n.* Fame; distinction. A person of mark. Syn. Renown; honour; repute; eminence; glory; esteem; reputation.
- Changeable**, (अन्यथा) *a.* Capable of or liable to change. Syn. Mutable; variable; changeful; shifting; vacillating; fickle; inconstant; unstable; unsteady; unsettled; versatile; wavering.
- Cheat**, (क़िअ) *n.* An act of deception. A person who cheats. Syn. Imposture; delusion;

## CHE

artifice ; deceit ; guile ; finesse ; stratagem. Imposition ; trick ; fraud. Deceiver ; impostor ; trickster.

Check, (ချိန်) *v. t.* To put a sudden or continued restraint upon. To make a mark against as against names, sums, &c., in going over a list. Syn. Curb ; bridle ; stop ; obstruct ; impede. Rebuke ; chide ; reprove ; reprimand. Note ; tick off.

Cherish, (ချီရိ) *v. t.* To hold dear ; to treat tenderly and fondly. Syn. Nourish ; foster ; nurture ; nurse. Harbour ; entertain ; encourage ; comfort ; support.

Chide, (ချီဒ်) *v. t.* To rebuke ; to blame. Syn. Reprove ; scold ; censure ; reprehend ; reprimand ; admonish ; rate.

Childish, (ချီလ်ဒ်) *a.* Of or pertaining to a child. Syn. Puerile ; infantine ; boyish ; juvenile. Trifling ; silly ; weak.

Choke, (ချိန်) *v. t.* To stop the breath, as by compression of the windpipe. Syn. Stifle ; strangle ; suffocate ; throttle ; smother. Suppress ; overpower. Close ; block ; obstruct.

## CLO

Choleric, (ချိုရိန်) *a.* Abounding with choler or bile. Easily irritated. Syn. Irascible ; angry ; testy ; hasty ; impetuous ; passionate.

Civility, (ချိလ်လီ) *n.* Courtesy of behaviour. Syn. Politeness ; good breeding ; urbanity ; complaisance ; courtesy.

Clear, (ချီလ်) *a.* Open ; free from obstruction, opaqueness, cloud or fog, uncertainty, and the like. Syn. Pure ; unmixed. Pellucid ; transparent ; luminous ; obvious ; visible ; plain ; evident ; apparent ; distinct ; perspicuous. Open ; fair. Cloudless ; sunny ; undimmed. Innocent ; guiltless ; undefiled ; immaculate. Discerning ; acute ; perspicacious. Musical ; silvery ; not harsh.

Cloak, (ချီလ်) *n.* A loose, outer garment. Syn. Mantle ; cover ; screen ; mask ; veil ; pretext ; disguise.

Close, (ချီလ်) *v. t.* To bring together the parts of. To bring to an end, *v. i.* To unite or coalesce. Syn. Shut ; shut up. Stop ; obstruct ; choke. Conclude ; terminate ; finish ; complete.

**Clothes**, (མེའི་ལུས་) *n.* Covering for the human body for decency or comfort. Syn. Garments; dress; apparel; attire; vesture; raiment; vestments.

**Colleague**, (མེའི་ལྔ་) *n.* One who is joined to another in the discharge of the same duty. Syn. Helper; assistant; coadjutor; partner; associate; adjutant.

**Colour**, (མེའི་ལྔ་) *n.* Syn. Hue; tint; dye; shade; tinge; Complexion. Pigment; paint. Disguise; pretext; semblance; appearance; false show. *pl.* Ensign; flag; standard.

**Commodious**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *a.* Affording ease and convenience. Syn. Convenient; suitable; fit; proper; comfortable; roomy.

**Common**, (མེའི་ལྔ་) *a.* Belonging equally to more than one. Often met with. Not distinguished by rank. Syn. Popular; national; universal; ordinary; customary; familiar; habitual; public; general. Plain; trite; stale; threadbare; common place; Frequent; current. Vulgar; low; inferior.

**Communicate**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *v. t. or i.* To impart for joint or common possession; to give information. Syn. Tell; make known; inform; unfold; report; reveal; announce; declare; mention; disclose; acquaint.

**Compensation**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *n.* Act of making up or giving an equivalent for, as loss, service, injury, &c. Syn. Recompense; requital; amends; satisfaction; indemnification. Remuneration; salary; damages.

**Competent**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *a.* Suitable. Having legal standing or capacity. Syn. Fitted; adequate; fit; adapted; equal; sufficient. Able; qualified; capable. Incident to; pertinent.

**Complex**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *a.* Composed of two or more parts. Involving many interests. Syn. Composite; involved; compounded; complicated; intricate.

**Compound**, (མེའི་ལྔ་ལྔ་) *v. t.* To put together, as elements, or parts to form a whole. *v. i.* To come to terms of agree-



## CON

ment. Syn. Combine ; unite ; mix ; amalgamate ; intermingle ; blend. Adjust ; settle ; compromise.

Conceit, (ဒါဒေါ) *n.* Conception ; that which is imagined or formed in the mind. Over-estimation of one's self. Syn. Idea ; image ; opinion ; imagination ; notion ; thought. Fancy ; whim, vagary. Estimate ; judgment ; opinion. Vanity ; egotism ; selfsufficiency. Quip.

Conciliate, (ဒါဒေါ) *v. t.* To win over from a state of indifference or hostility. Syn. Reconcile ; pacify ; appease. Draw over.

Conclusion, (ဒါဒေါ) *n.* Last part of any thing. Syn. End ; termination ; close. Decision ; determination. Inference ; deduction.

Conclusive, (ဒါဒေါ) *a.* Belonging to a close or termination. Syn. Final ; ultimate. Definitive ; decisive ; convincing ; unanswerable.

Concord, (ဒါဒေါ) *n.* Agreement. Union between persons, as in opinions, &c. Syn. Harmony ;

## CON

unity ; unanimity ; friendship ; good understanding. Consonance ; unison ; concert.

Confute, (ဒါဒေါ) *v. t.* To put to silence. To prove to be false or defective. Syn. Disprove ; overthrow ; set aside ; refute ; oppugn.

Console, (ဒါဒေါ) *v. t.* To relieve in distress or depression. Syn. Comfort ; solace ; soothe ; cheer ; sustain ; encourage ; support.

Conspectus, (ဒါဒေါ) *n.* A general sketch or outline of a subject. Syn. Synopsis ; syllabus ; epitome ; abstract.

Constant, (ဒါဒေါ) *a.* Standing firm. Not liable or given to change. Syn. Stable ; fixed ; firm ; permanent ; unalterable ; immutable ; perpetual ; continual ; steadfast ; uniform. Regular ; stated ; certain. Resolute ; unshaken ; determined.

Contemplate, (ဒါဒေါ) *v. t.* To look at on all sides ; to regard with deliberate care. *v. i.* To think studiously. Syn. Behold ; observe ; study ; ponder ; muse ; meditate on ;

dwelt on ; consider. Intend ; design ; plan ; purpose.

Contemtable, (કનટેમ્પટિબલ) *a.*

Worthy of contempt ; deserving scorn. Syn. Despicable ; vile ; abject ; mean ; base ; paltry ; worthless ; sorry ; pitiful ; scurrile.

Contentuous, (કનટેન્ટ્યુઅસ) *a.*

Manifesting or expressing contempt or disdain. Syn. Scornful ; disdainful ; supercilious ; haughty ; insolent ; insulting.

Contrivance, (કનટ્રાઇવન્સ) *n.* Act of contriving. The thing contrived. Syn. Fabrication ; formation. Invention ; design. Device ; plan ; plot ; scheme.

Convention, (કનવેન્શન) *n.* Act of coming together or assembling. A formal assembly of delegates or representatives. Syn. Convocation ; meeting ; congress. Contract ; stipulation ; agreement ; bargain ; compact.

Conversation (કોન્વર્સેશન) *n.* General conduct ; behaviour ; deportment. Familiar intercourse. Syn. Intercourse ; communion ; familiarity. Dis-

course ; dialogue ; colloquy ; talk ; chat ; conference ; confabulation.

Convivial, (કન્વિવિઅલ) *a.* Relating to a feast or entertainment. Syn. Festive ; jovial ; social ; gay ; mirthful ; merry.

Copy, (કૉપી) *n.* A writing like another writing ; a book printed according to the original. Syn. Transcript. Facsimile ; duplicate. Original ; model ; pattern ; archetype. Counterfeit.

Crafty, (ક્રૉફ્ટી) *a.* Skilful at deceiving ; full of plots or wiles. Syn. Cunning ; artful ; wily ; sly ; fraudulent ; deceitful ; subtle ; shrewd ; guileful ; tricky ; insidious.

Crapulous, (ક્રૉયુલસ) *a.* Sick from intemperance. Syn. Drunken ; intoxicated ; inebriated.

Cross, (ક્રૉસ) *a.* Lying or falling athwart. Syn. Transverse ; intersecting. Adverse ; contrary. Fretful ; peevish ; ill-humoured ; captious ; ill-tempered ; fractious ; pettish ; irritable ; waspish ; petulant ; splenetic ; crusty ; querulous ; testy. *v. t. or i.* Pass over ;

traverse. Thwart ; hinder ; obstruct. Interbreed.

Curious, (કુરિયસ) *a.* Solicitous to be correct and exact. Desirous to see the novel and discover the unknown. Syn. Scrupulous; careful. Inquiring; inquisitive; prying; peering. Rare; singular; strange; unusual; queer; unique.

Curse, (કર્ષ) *n.* Imprecation of evil upon another. Syn. Malediction; malison; execration; ban; excommunication; anathema. Plague; scourge; torment; affliction; Trouble.

Dangerous, (ડેન્જરસ) *a.* Attended with danger. Causing danger. Syn. Perilous; hazardous; risky. Unsafe.

Dead, (ડેડ) *a.* Deprived or destitute of life. Resembling death. Without motion. Syn. Deceased ; defunct ; inanimate; lifeless; extinct; departed. Breathless; cold; frigid; dull; torpid; inert. Lukewarm; indifferent. Spiritless; vapid; tasteless ; flat. Unemployed ; useless ; unprofitable. Entire; total.

Decay, (ડેકે) *n.* Gradual failure of health, or any kind of excellence or perfection. Syn. Decline; wasting; withering; fading; failing; perishing; dying. Deterioration; degeneracy ; decadence. Consumption.

Deceive, (ડેસીવ) *v. t.* To lead into error; to impose upon. Syn. Delude; beguile; ensnare ; entrap ; disappoint ; mislead; cheat; impose upon.

Decent, (ડેસિન્ડ) *a.* Fitting or suitable. Syn. Becoming; decorous ; proper ; comely ; seemly ; modest ; delicate ; chaste ; pure. Moderate; tolerable; passable; respectable.

Decided, (ડેસાઇડેડ) *a.* Free from doubt or wavering. Free from uncertainty. Syn. Unwavering; firm; unshaken; fixed; resolute; determined. Positive ; categorical ; distinct; express; definite. Certain; undisputed; undeniable.

Decree, (ડેક્રી) *n.* An order or decision made by a court or other competent authority. Syn. Law; statute ; regulation; ordinance; edict; man-

date ; rule ; precept ; act ; enactment. Proclamation.

**Deface**, (डिफेस) *v. t.* To mar the face or external appearance of. Syn. Disfigure; obliterate; destroy; spoil; injure; mar; deform; tarnish.

**Defect**, (डिफेक्ट) *n.* Absence of something necessary for completeness or perfection. Syn. Want; deficiency. Imperfection; blemish; flaw; spot; taint. Fault; mistake; failing; foible; error.

**Delegate**, (डिडेलीट) *n.* One commissioned to act for another. Syn. A deputy; a representative; a commissioner; a vicar; envoy; ambassador.

**Derive**, (डिरीव) *v. t.* To draw from; to trace the origin, descent, or derivation of. *v. i.* To be deduced. Syn. Receive; obtain; get. Trace; deduce; infer.

**Design**, (डिजाइन) *n.* A preliminary sketch or representation. Idea intended to be worked out or expressed. Syn. Sketch; outline; drawing; delineation; plan; model; pattern. Invention;

conception. Scheme; project. Intention; purpose; proposal; purport; meaning; scope; drift; object.

**Discernment**, (डिसेर्नमेन्ट) *n.* Act or faculty of the mind by which it distinguishes one thing from another; discrimination. Syn. Judgment; acuteness; sagacity; astuteness; shrewdness; insight; penetration.

**Disembodied**, (डिसेम्बोर्डिड) *a.* Divested of the body. Syn. Unbodied; incorporeal. Spiritual; immaterial.

**Disengage**, (डिसेन्गेज) *v. t.* To release from connection or engagement. Syn. Liberate; free; loose; deliver; discharge; release; relieve. Extricate; disentangle. Detach; withdraw; wean.

**Disown**, (डिसेओन) *v. t.* To refuse to own or acknowledge. Syn. Disavow; disclaim; deny; disallow; abnegate; renounce.

**Distinguished**, (डिस्टिन्ग्विश) *a.* Having distinction; marked; noted. Syn. Eminent; conspicuous; celebrated; illustrious;

## DIV

famous ; transcendent ; superior ; extraordinary.

Divide, (ဒါဗုဒ်) *v. t.* To part or separate. To cut into pieces. *v. i.* To be separated. Syn. Sever ; sunder ; cleave ; bisect. Deal out ; distribute ; share, allot ; apportion.

Earthly, (ဘုမ္မာ) *a.* Pertaining to the earth. Pertaining to the present world ; not spiritual. Syn. Terrestrial ; sordid ; carnal ; grovelling ; sensual ; gross.

Ecstasy, (အိန္ဒြိယ) *n.* A fixed state ; bodily condition in which the functions are suspended. Excessive elevation of the mind. Syn. Trance ; rapture ; transport ; ravishment. Enthusiasm.

Education, (အသိပညာ) *n.* Act or process of educating. Syn. Instruction ; teaching ; schooling ; discipline ; tuition ; training ; cultivation ; drilling ; nurture ; breeding.

Effect, (ဖိနု) *n.* That which is produced by an agent or cause ; result of agency or causation. Syn. Consequence ; event ; issue ; fruit ; outcome. Force ; validity ; weight ;

## EMP

power ; efficiency. Purport ; import ; meaning ; tenor. Fact, reality. Impression. *v. t.* Cause ; create ; fulfil ; realize ; achieve ; complete ; execute ; effectuate ; perform ; do ; accomplish.

Effectual, (ဖိနုဗျာဓိ) *a.* Producing, or having power to produce, an intended effect. Syn. Adequate ; efficient ; efficacious ; active ; operative ; successful ; prevailing.

Effort, (အားနု) *n.* An exertion of strength or power, whether physical or mental. Syn. Endeavour ; exertion ; struggle ; strain. Attempt ; trial ; essay.

Elder, (အိုဗုဒ္ဓ) *a.* Older ; more advanced in age. Syn. Senior ; Prior.

Emblem, (အဓိပတိ) *n.* An object, or the figure of an object, symbolizing and suggesting some other object. Syn. Figure ; type ; sign ; badge ; mark ; cognizance ; symbol ; device.

Empty, (အကုလ) *a.* Containing nothing ; wanting force or meaning, as words. Syn. Void ; vacant ; unoccupied.

Unfurnished; unsupplied; destitute; bare. Hollow; unsubstantial; unreal; vain. Waste; desolate. Without ideas; silly; senseless. Without cargo; in ballast.

Emulation, (အံ့ဗုဒ္ဓါရုံ) *n.* Act of attempting to equal or excel in qualities or actions. Syn. Competition; rivalry. Contention; contest.

Encomium, (အင်္ဂါပီဇာ) *n.* Formal praise; high commendation. Syn. Eulogy; panegyric; applause; laudation.

End, (အံ့) *n.* The extremity of a line; the last part in general. Syn. Termination; conclusion; ending; bound; limit; extremity; fragment; scrap; remnant. Final condition; issue; consequence; result. Object; purpose; aim; drift. Death; decease. *v. t.* Finish; conclude; close; terminate. Put to death; kill; destroy. Be finished; cease. Stop speaking.

Eudurance, (အင်္ဂါဗုဒ္ဓါရုံ) *n.* A state of lasting or duration. Act of bearing pain or distress. Syn. Continuance;

lastingness; bearing; suffering; sufferance. Patience; fortitude; resignation; submission.

Enlarge, (အင်္ဂါပီဇာ) *v. t. or i.* To make or become larger. Syn. Increase; extend; expand; augment; multiply; widen; diffuse; amplify; stretch; swell. Expatriate; dilate; desecant.

Enlighten, (အင်္ဂါပီဇာ) *v. t.* To supply with light. To make clear to the intellect or conscience. Syn. Illuminate; teach; edify; instruct; inform; educate; counsel.

Enmity, (အင်္ဂါပီဇာ) *n.* Hostile or unfriendly disposition. Syn. Hate; rancour; hostility; hatred; animosity; ill-will; malevolence; malice; malignity.

Enthusiast, (အင်္ဂါဗုဒ္ဓါရုံ) *n.* One who is actuated by enthusiasm. Syn. Visionary; dreamer; fanatic; devotee; zealot.

Essay, (အံ့) *v. t.* To try. To make experiment or trial of. Syn. Attempt; endeavour.

Essay, (အံ့) *n.* A trial. A lite-

rary composition shorter and less methodical than a formal treatise. Syn. Attempt ; endeavour ; effort. Exertion ; struggle. Tract ; dissertation ; disquisition ; brief discourse.

Esteem, (असदीम) *v. t.* To set a value on. To regard with respect or affection. To hold in opinion. Syn. Estimate ; appreciate ; rate ; prize ; reckon ; value. Respect ; revere ; affect ; love ; like ; admire. Consider ; deem ; think ; imagine ; account.

Estimate, (असदीमे) *v. t.* To judge and form an opinion of the value of. Syn. Appraise ; appreciate. Count ; calculate ; number ; compute.

Excess, (अससिस) *n.* State of surpassing or going beyond limits. Syn. Increase ; Superabundance ; superfluity. Surplus ; overplus ; remainder. Extravagance ; intemperance ; debauchery ; dissipation.

Excessive, (अससिसि) *a.* Marked with, or exhibiting, excess. Syn. Superabundant ; superfluous ; exuberant. Extravagant ; unreasonable ; enor-

mous ; immoderate ; violent ; extreme ; vehement.

Exigency, (असिसनस) *n.* Urgent want ; pressing necessity. Syn. Demand ; urgency ; distress ; need ; want ; requirement. Pressure ; emergency ; crisis ; pinch ; strait ; difficulty.

Extraneous, (अससदेनिमस) *a.* Not belonging to or depending on a thing. Syn. Extrinsic ; not essential ; foreign.

Face, (सिस) *n.* The exterior form or appearance of anything. That part of the head, especially of a man, in which are the eyes, nose, mouth &c. Syn. Front part. Surface ; external part. Side. Visage ; countenance. Assurance ; boldness ; impudence ; effrontery.

Faithless, (सिसस) *a.* Not believing. Not to be trusted. Syn. Unbelieving ; doubting ; sceptical. Untruthful ; false. Perfidious ; treacherous. Deceptive ; delusive.

Fame, (सिस) *n.* Public report or rumour. Favorable report. Syn. Rumour ; hearsay ; bruit.

## FAN

Reputation ; credit ; honour ; renown ; celebrity ; notoriety.

Fanciful, ( နီဇုဒါ ) *a.* Full of fancy ; guided by fancy. Syn. Imaginative ; ideal ; fantastical ; capricious ; chimerical ; whimsical ; unreal ; visionary ; imaginary.

Farewell, ( နီဇုဒါ ) *n.* A wish of happiness or welfare at parting. Syn. Valediction ; leave-taking. Adieu ; good-bye.

Fearful, ( နီဇုဒါ ) *a.* Full of fear. Easily frightened. Inspiring fear. Syn. Apprehensive ; afraid ; frightened. Timid ; timorous ; nervous ; shrinking ; diffident ; pusillanimous. Horrible ; distressing ; shocking ; awful ; dreadful ; terrible ; frightful.

Feign, ( နီ ) *v. t.* To conceive by an act of mind. To make a show of. To assume a false appearance. Syn. Invent ; imagine ; devise ; fabricate ; forge ; counterfeit ; dissemble ; affect ; pretend to.

Fervour, ( နီ ) *n.* Heat. Intensity of feeling. Syn. Glowing ; ardour ; warmth. Earnestness ; vehemence ; eagerness ; zeal.

## FIT

Fiction, ( နီ ) *n.* Act of feigning, inventing, or imagining. That which is invented or imagined. Syn. Invention ; fabrication ; falsehood ; figment. Novel ; romance ; fable.

Final, ( နီ ) *a.* Pertaining to the end or conclusion. Syn. Last ; latest ; terminating ; ultimate ; eventual. Conclusive ; decisive ; definitive.

Find, ( နီ ) *v. t. or i.* To come to ; to meet with ; to discover by accident. To obtain by search. Syn. Light upon ; discover. Obtain ; get ; procure ; arrive at ; attain. Observe ; notice ; remark. Detect ; catch. Furnish ; supply ; provide ; contribute ; cater for. Determine ; declare by verdict.

Firm, ( နီ ) *a.* Strong ; fixed ; closely compressed. Syn. Dense ; compact. Sturdy ; solid ; stable ; unshaken ; steady ; resolute ; stanch ; robust.

Fit, ( နီ ) *a.* Adapted to an end, object, or design ; suitable by nature, by art, or by culture. Syn. proper ; fitting ; appropriate ; meet ; becoming ; seemly ; congruous ;



## FLA

correspondent; Expedient; convenient; apposite; apt; adapted; prepared; qualified; competent; adequate. *v. t. or i.* Adapt; suit; adjust; harmonize; conform. Qualify; accommodate; prepare; equip. Become; be suited. *n.* Spasm; paroxysm; convulsion. Humour; whim; fancy. Spell; turn; interval; period.

Flattery, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *n.* Act of praising in a way to gratify vanity or gain favour. Syn. Adulation; compliment; obsequiousness; wheedling; cajolery; fawning; servility; sycophancy; parasitism; false commendation; toadyism.

Flexible, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *a.* Capable of being bent. Syn. Pliable; pliant; limber; lithe; supple; not stiff. Manageable; obsequious. Inconstant; wavering.

Flock, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *n.* A collection of living creatures, especially applied to sheep and birds. Syn. Herd; drove. Congregation; multitude; company. Lock of wool.

Forbid, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *v. t.* To command against; to prevent by

## FOR

authority. Syn. prohibit; interdict; inhibit. Disallow; hinder.

Forgetful, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *a.* Apt to forget. Syn. Heedless; careless; neglectful; inattentive.

For give, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *v. t.* To cease to impute. Syn. Remit; pardon; absolve; condone; acquit; excuse.

Form, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *n.* Figure; shape.

Force, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *n.* Strength; active power. Syn. Vigour; might; energy; efficacy; potency; cogency; validity; agency. Vehemence; violence; compulsion; co-action; coercion. Impulse; momentum. Stress; emphasis. Army; troop; host; squadron; regiment.

Forefather, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *a.* One from whom a person is descended, either by father or mother. Ancestor; progenitor.

Forerunner, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *n.* A messenger sent before to give notice of the approach of others. Syn. Harbinger; precursor; herald. Omen; prognostic; sign; prelude.

Foretell, (ᠫᠠᠯᠠᠳᠤ) *v. t.* To tell be-

fore occurrence. Syn. Predict; prophesy ; prognosticate ; augur; pre-indicate; forebode; presage.

**Found,** (५१६-३) *v. t.* To lay the basis of ; to fix firmly. Syn. Set ; build ; raise ; place ; ground ; institute ; establish ; plant ; constitute ; originate ; endow. Cast ; form in a mould.

**Frank,** (५१६-३) *a.* Open ; free in uttering one's sentiments. Syn. Artless ; plain ; sincere ; unreserved ; undisguised ; ingenuous ; candid. Liberal ; generous.

**Frolic,** (५१६-३) *n.* A wild prank ; a flight of levity and fun. Syn. Play ; game ; sport . gambol. Lark ; spree. Fun ; pleasantry ; merry-making.

**Fulness,** (५१६-३) *n.* The state of being full or filled. Syn. Repletion ; entireness ; completeness. Abundance ; sufficiency ; adequateness ; affluence ; perfection.

**Gentile,** (५१६-३) *n.* Syn. Heathen ; pagan.

**Gentlemanly,** (५१६-३) *a.* Pertaining to or becoming a

gentleman. Syn. Polite ; con-  
plaisant ; courteous ; well-  
bred ; obliging.

**Gift,** (५१६) *n.* Any thing given or bestowed. Syn. Present ; grant ; largess ; benefaction ; boon ; donation. Endowment ; faculty ; talent ; mental power.

**Grave,** (५१६) *a.* Weighty ; momentous. Syn. Important ; heavy. Serious ; solemn. Plain ; not showy. Deep ; low in pitch. *v. t.* Carve ; sculpture. Imprint ; impress ; infix. *n.* Tomb ; sepulchre. Narrow house ; long home.

**Greatness,** (५१६-३) *n.* Largeness of bulk, dimensions, number, quantity, or the like. Syn. magnitude. High degree ; importance. Eminence ; fame ; distinction ; renown. Dignity ; majesty ; sublimity ; grandeur ; magnificence. Generosity ; magnanimity ; nobleness.

**Greet,** (५१६) *v. t.* To salute. Syn. Hail ; address ; accost ; welcome. Compliment.

**Grist,** (५१६) *n.* That which is ground at one time. Syn. Supply ; provision. Gain ; profit.

**Grotto**, (ग्रोतो) *n.* A natural cave in the earth. A cave for refreshment and coolness. Syn. Grot; cavern; den.

**Growl**, (ग्रो) *v. i.* To snarl, as a dog. Syn. Grumble; murmur; complain.

**Grudge**, (ग्रज) *n.* Uncasiness at the possession of something; by another. Syn. Pique; aversion; dislike; spite; hatred; envy; ill-will; secret enmity. *v. t. or i.* To view with discontent. To give or take unwillingly. Syn. Envy; begrudge; repine at.

**Guess**, (ग्रेस) *v. t. or i.* To judge at random or without knowledge or information. Syn. Divine; surmise; suspect; reckon; believe; imagine; fancy; suppose; conjecture.

**Guide**, (गुड) *v. t.* To conduct in a course or path; to influence by counsel. Syn. Lead; direct; pilot. Control; manage; superintend. Train; instruct. *n.* One who leads another in his way. Syn. Conductor; leader; director; pilot; cicerone; mentor; monitor; adviser; counsellor.

**Hale**, (हेल) *a.* Syn. Sound; entire; healthy; robust; strong; hearty.

**Hand**, (हैंड) *v. t.* To give or transfer with the hand. To lead by the hand. Syn. Transmit; convey. Conduct; lead; guide. Trim; furl.

**Handcuff**, (हैंडकफ) *v. t.* To put handcuffs on. Syn. Fetter; manacle; shackle.

**Handle**, (हैंडल) *v. t.* To touch; to use or hold with the hand. Syn. Manage; wield; manipulate; use. Feel. Treat well. Discourse on; discuss.

**Handmaid**, (हैंडमैड) *n.* A maid that waits at hand. Syn. Female or maid servant; attendant.

**Happiness**, (हैपिनेस) *n.* Possession and enjoyment of any good. Syn. Felicity; pleasure; contentment; bliss; blessedness; beatitude; welfare; wellbeing; prosperity.

**Harden**, (हार्डन) *v. t.* To make more hard; to conform in wickedness, obstinacy, &c. *v. i.* To become confirmed. Syn. Indurate; consolidate; com-

## HAR

fact. Strengthen ; fortify ; nerve. Habituate ; inure ; season ; train. Scar ; make callous ; render ; insensible.

**Hardened.** (हृदय) *a.* Syn. Obdurate ; unfeeling.

**Harass,** (हरेष) *v. t.* To fatigue to excess. Syn. Fatigue ; tire ; weary ; exhaust ; jade ; perplex ; distress ; molest ; trouble ; disturb ; worry ; tease ; annoy ; vex.

**Harsh,** (हर्ष) *a.* Rough to the touch, to the ear, to the taste, or to the feelings. Syn. Disagreeable ; discordant ; rugged ; grating ; jarring. Sour ; bitter. Severe ; cruel ; austere ; crabbed ; morose ; uncivil ; bluff ; rude ; abusive ; brutal.

**Haste,** (हृते) *n.* Celerity of motion—applied only to voluntary motion. Syn. Quickness ; nimbleness ; rapidity ; speed ; swiftness ; expedition ; despatch. Hurry ; precipitance ; vehemence.

**Hasten,** (हृतय) *v. t.* To drive or urge forward. *v. i.* To move with celerity. Syn. Push on ; accelerate ; precipitate ; expedite. Speed ; press ; hurry.

## HEA

**Hate,** (हेत) *v. t.* To have a great aversion to ; to regard with ill-will. Syn. Abhor ; detest ; loathe ; dislike ; abominate.

**Haul,** (हृल) *v. t.* To draw with force. Syn. Drag ; pull ; Pluck. Tug ; tow ; trail.

**Haunt,** (हृत) *v. t.* To frequent. Syn. Resort ; repair to ; visit often.

**Haven,** (हृव) *n.* A bay or inlet of the sea affording safe anchorage. Syn. Port ; harbour. Shelter ; refuge ; asylum.

**Hazard,** (हृड) *n.* That which comes suddenly or unexpectedly. Syn. Chance ; accident ; casualty. Danger ; peril ; risk ; jeopardy. *v. t.* To put in danger of loss or injury. Syn. Adventure ; venture ; risk ; endanger ; peril.

**Head,** (हेड) *n.* The highest part. The Chief or principal part. Syn. Top ; summit ; acme. Forepart ; front. Seat of the brain ; noddle. Understanding ; mind ; intellect. Chief ; chieftain ; ruler ; leader ; commander. Rise ; source ; origin ; beginning ; commencement. Topic ; subject. Class ; divi-

## HEA

- sion ; section ; branch ; department ; category. Height ; pitch.
- Healthy, (ହେଲ୍ଥ) *a.* Being in a state of health. Promoting health. Syn. Vigorous ; active ; hale ; sound ; hearty. Salutary ; salubrious ; wholesome ; healthful.
- Heavy, (ହେଭି) *a.* Weighty. Syn. Ponderous ; bulky ; massive. Grievous ; oppressive. Indolent ; lazy. Stupid ; foolish. Wearisome ; tedious. Loaded ; encumbered. Difficult ; laborious. Violent ; tempestuous. Copious ; abundant. Close ; clammy. Low ; deep.
- Hide, (ହାଇଡ) *v. t.* To withhold or withdraw from sight. *v. i.* To keep one's self out of view. Syn. Conceal ; cover ; bury ; secrete. Shelter ; cloak ; screen ; veil. Flog ; whip.
- Hint, (ହିନ୍ଟ) *v. t.* To bring to mind by a slight mention or remote allusion. Syn. Suggest ; intimate ; insinuate ; imply ; allude ; refer to ; glance at ; touch on. *n.* A distant allusion. Syn. Slight mention ; intimation ; insinuation ; suggestion.

## IDE

- Hire, (ହାଇର) *n.* Price for the temporary use of any thing. Syn. Wages ; salary ; stipend ; pay ; allowance ; recompense ; remuneration.
- Hopeless, (ହୋପିଲେସ) *a.* Destitute of hope. Giving no ground of hope. Syn. Despairing ; desperate ; desponding. Remediless ; irremediable ; incurable. Impossible ; impracticable.
- Huge, (ହୁଜ) *a.* Very large or great. Syn. Enormous ; monstrous ; immense ; gigantic ; colossal ; prodigious ; vast.
- Idea, (ଆଇଡିଆ) *n.* The image or picture formed by the mind of any thing external, whether sensible or spiritual. Syn. Notion ; conception. Archetype ; form ; pattern ; essence. Conceit ; impression ; apprehension ; thought ; fancy. Opinion ; belief ; judgment ; supposition ; sentiment.
- Identity, (ଆଇଡିଆଡିଟି) *n.* Oneness ; sameness.
- Ideology, (ଆଇଡିଆଲોଜି) *n.* The science of ideas. Syn. Pneumatology ; psychology ; metaphysics.

## IDI

- Idiot**, (ઇડિયટ) *n.* A fool from birth. Syn. Imbecile ; natural ; innocent ; simpleton.
- Idolater**, (અર્ચકોત્તર) *n.* A worshipper of idols. Syn. Pagan ; heathen. Adorer ; admirer.
- Ignite** (ઇગ્નાઇટ) *v. t.* To set on fire. *v. i.* To take fire. Syn. Kindle ; light. Begin to burn ; catch fire.
- Ignoble**, (ઇગ્નોબલ) *a.* Of low birth or family. Syn. Vulgar ; baseborn. Degenerate ; degraded ; mean ; base ; infamous.
- Ignoramus**, (ઇગ્નોરેમસ) *n.* An ignorant person ; a vain pretender to knowledge. Syn. Dunce ; dullard ; numskull ; novice ; sciolist ; smatterer.
- Ill**, (ઇલ) *n.* Evil of any kind. Syn. Misfortune ; calamity ; misery ; pain. Iniquity ; depravity ; wickedness.
- Illegal**, (ઇલેગલ) *a.* Contrary to law. Syn. Unlawful ; illicit ; unlicensed ; unconstitutional.
- Illegible**, (ઇલેજિબલ) *a.* Incapable of being read. Syn. Unreadable ; undecipherable ; obscure ; defaced.

## IMP

- Image**, (ઇમેજ) *v. t.* To represent or form an image of. Syn. Imagine ; fancy ; picture ; conceive.
- Imbue**, (ઇમ્યુ) *v. t.* To tinge deeply. To cause to imbibe. Syn. Dye ; stain ; colour. Infuse ; ingrain ; instil.
- Imminent**, (ઇમિનન્ટ) *a.* Threatening immediately to fall or occur. Syn. Impending ; hanging over ; near ; at hand.
- Importance**, (ઇમ્પોર્ટન્સ) *n.* Condition or quality of being important. Syn. Consequence ; weight ; moment ; value ; concern ; import ; significance.
- Impressible**, (ઇમ્પ્રેસિબલ) *a.* Capable of being impressed ; yielding. Syn. Susceptive ; susceptible ; sensitive.
- Impressive**, (ઇમ્પ્રેસિવ) *a.* Syn. Affecting ; exciting ; forcible ; moving ; stirring.
- Imprison**, (ઇમ્પ્રિઝન) *v. t.* To put into a prison. Syn. Incarcerate ; confine ; immure ; shut-up ; jail.
- Improbable**, (ઇમ્પ્રોબેબલ) *a.* Not probable. Syn. Unlikely.
- Improbability**, (ઇમ્પ્રોબિલિટી) *n.* Want

## IMP

of integrity or rectitude. *Syn.* Dishonesty ; unfairness ; bad faith.

**Improvise**, (ઇમ્પ્રોવિઝ) *v. t. or i.* To compose and speak extemporaneously. *Syn.* Extemporize ; speak extempore.

**Inactive**, (ઇન્એક્ટિવ) *a.* Not disposed to action or effort. *Syn.* Dull ; sluggish ; indolent ; slothful ; lazy ; idle ; inert.

**Inanimate**, (ઇન્એનિમેટ) *a.* Destitute of life or spirit. *Syn.* Lifeless ; dead. Inert ; inactive ; dull ; soulless ; spiritless.

**Inanity**, (ઇન્એનિટી) *n.* Void space. *Syn.* Vacuity ; emptiness. Vanity ; senselessness ; frivolity.

**Inartificial**, (ઇન્એર્ટિફિશિયલ) *a.* Not performed by the rules of art. *Syn.* Natural. Artless ; simple ; unaffected.

**Inborn**, (ઇન્બોર્ન) *a.* Born in or with. Implanted by nature. *Syn.* Innate ; inbred ; natural ; inherent ; ingrained ; congenital.

**Incavation**, (ઇન્કેવેશન) *n.* The act of making hollow. *Syn.* Excavation ; trench ; hole ; valley ; depression.

## IND

**Incendiary**, (ઇન્સેન્ડિયરિ) *n.* He who maliciously sets fire to another's dwelling house or other building. *Syn.* Fire-raiser. Political agitator ; firebrand.

**Incipient**, (ઇન્સિપિયન્ટ) *a.* *Syn.* Beginning ; commencing ; originating ; inceptive.

**Incision**, (ઇન્સિશન) *n.* Act of cutting into a substance. *Syn.* Cut ; gash ; hack ; notch.

**Inconsistent**, (ઇન્કન્સિસ્ટન્ટ) *a.* *Syn.* Incompatible ; incongruous ; unsuitable ; irreconcilable ; discordant ; contradictory ; contrary ; repugnant. Inconstant ; variable ; changeable.

**Indebted**, (ઇન્ડેટ્ડ) *a.* Placed in debt ; being under obligation. *Syn.* Owing ; obliged ; beholden.

**Indemnity**, (ઇન્ડેમનિટી) *a.* Exemption from loss or damage, past or to come. *Syn.* Security. Compensation ; remuneration ; reimbursement.

**Indeterminate** (ઇન્ડિટરમિન્ટ) *a.* Not settled or fixed. *Syn.* Indefinite ; not precise ; undetermined ; uncertain.

## IND

**Indict**, (ඉන්ඩික්ට්) *v. t.* To charge with a crime in due form of law. Syn. Accuse ; arraign ; impeach. Summon for trial.

**Indigenous**, (ඉන්ඩිජිනස්) *a.* Born or originating in a country. Syn. Native ; not exotic.

**Ineffectual**, (ඉන්ඉෆික්ටුවල්) *a.* Vain ; fruitless. [fracture ; violation.

**Infringement**, (ඉන්ෆ්‍රින්ග්මන්ට්) *n.* In-

**Interpose**, (ඉන්ටර්පෝස්) *v. t.* To place between. *v. i.* To step in between parties at variance. Syn. Introduce ; insert ; intrude. Intervene ; interfere. Mediate ; arbitrate ; intercede.

**Jabber**, (ජැබර්) *v. t. or i.* Syn. Chat-ter ; prate ; babble ; gabble.

**Jade**, (ජේඩ්) *n.* A mean or poor horse. A mean woman. Syn. Hack. Hussy ; wench ; quean ; slut ; slattern. *v. t.* To tire out. Syn. Fatigue ; weary ; knock up ; fag ; exhaust.

**Jaundiced**, (ජොන්ඩිස්) *a.* Syn. Bil-lious. Prejudiced ; biased ; prepossessed.

**Jaunt**, (ජොන්ට්) *n.* A short journey for pleasure. Excursion ; ramble ; trip ; tour.

**Jealous**, (ජිලස්) *a.* Syn. Suspi-

## JOI

cious ; apprehensive ; anxious ; solicitous. Emulous ; rival ; envious.

**Jeer**, (ජීර්) *v. i.* To make a mock of some thing or person. Syn. Sneer ; scoff ; deride ; flout ; gibe ; rally ; banter.

**Jeopard**, (ජිවර්ඩ්) *v. t.* To put in danger ; to expose to loss or injury. Syn. Hazard ; risk ; peril ; endanger.

**Jerk**, (ජර්ක්) *v. t.* Syn. Pull sud-denly ; twitch ; thrust ; throw. Beat ; drub.

**Jest**, (ජිස්ට්) *n.* Syn. Joke ; wit-ticism ; quip. Fun ; sport.

**Jewel**, (ජිවෙල්) *n.* Syn. Gem ; precious stone. Brilliant.

**Jilt**, (ජිල්ට්) *n.* A woman who capriciously deceives and dis-appoints her lover. Syn. Co-quette ; flirt.

**Jingle**, (ජිංගල්) *v. t. or i.* Syn. Clink ; tinkle ; tingle.

**Jocose**, (ජොකෝස්) *a.* Given to jokes. and jestings. Syn. Witty ; merry ; jocular ; facetious ; pleasant ; waggish ; sportive.

**Joint**, (ජොයින්ට්) *n.* The place or part in which two things are joined. Syn. Juncture ; union.



## JUD

- Seam ; commissure. Articulation ; knot ; internode. *a.* Held in common. Syn. Joined ; united ; combined ; concerted.
- Judgment-seat, (५३५५-३-३५३) *n.* Syn. Court ; bench ; tribunal ; bar.
- Judicious, (५३५५५५५) *a.* According to sound judgment. Syn. Prudent ; discerning ; discreet ; wise ; rational ; skilful ; sagacious ; sensible ; well-judged.
- Juice, (५३५) *n.* The watery part of vegetables, especially of fruits. Syn. Sap ; fluid.
- Justice, (५३५५) *n.* Quality of being just ; the rendering to every one his due. Syn. Equity ; law ; rectitude ; honesty ; fairness ; right. Judge ; magistrate.
- Juvenile, (५३५५५५) *a.* Pertaining or suited to youth. Syn. Young ; youthful ; childish.
- Juxtaposition, (५३५५५५५५५) *n.* A placing or being placed in nearness. Syn. Contiguity ; proximity ; close contact.
- Keen, (५३५) *a.* Having a fine, cutting edge. Syn. Sharp ; acute. Piercing ; penetrating.

## KIL

- Eager ; ardent. Severe ; bitter. Quick ; shrewd ; discerning.
- Keeness, (५३५५५) *n.* Syn. Eagerness ; vehemence ; asperity ; acuteness ; sharpness.
- Keep, (५३५) *v. t.* To hold in possession. To have in custody. To hold in safety. *v. i.* To remain in any position or state. Syn. Retain ; detain. Preserve ; maintain ; continue. Reserve ; withhold ; restrain. Guard ; protect. Fulfil ; obey ; observe. Celebrate ; honour ; commemorate ; solemnize. Sustain ; support ; feed ; tend. Continue ; remain ; last ; endure. Dwell ; abide ; stay.
- Key, (५३५) *n.* Syn. Guide ; explanation ; solution. Translation. Tonic ; key-note.
- Kick, (५३५) *v. t. or i.* To strike or hit violently with the foot. Syn. Calcitrate ; spurn. Rebel ; resist. Recoil.
- Kidnap, (५३५५५) *v. t.* Syn. Abduct ; steal away ; run away with.
- Kill, (५३५) *v. t.* To deprive of life in any manner or by any means. Syn. Assassinate ; murder ; butcher ; destroy ; slay. Quell ; calm ; still.

## KIN

- Kin**, (३१) *n.* Syn. Relationship; consanguinity; affinity. kindred; relative; kinsfolk; connection.
- Kind**, (३१३) *n.* Race. Syn. Genus; race; family; breed; species; set; class. Sort. nature; quality; character; manner; style. *a.* Syn. obliging; benign; bounteous; benevolent; gracious; generous; humane; mild; gentle; friendly; loving.
- Kindle**, (३१३१) *v. t.* To set on fire. *v. t.* To take fire. Syn. Light; ignite; inflame; provoke. Be excited; grow warm.
- King**, (३१५) *n.* A sovereign. Syn. Monarch; supreme ruler; chief; head.
- Kirtle**, (३१६) *n.* An upper garment. Syn. Short jacket; mantle; cloak. Petticoat.
- Kit**, (३१७) *n.* A vessel of various kinds and uses. Syn. Kid; tub; pail. Knapsack. Outfit; equipment.
- Knab**, (३१८) *v. t.* Syn. Bite; nibble. Catch; seize; apprehend.
- Knack**, (३१९) *n.* Syn. Toy; plaything; gimorack; bauble.

## LAB

- Trick**; feat. Dexterity; adroitness.
- Knit**, (३२) *v. t.* Syn. Tie; fasten. Interloop; reticulate; intertwine; interweave. Join; connect. contract; draw together.
- Knob**, (३२५) *n.* A hard protuberance. Syn. Bunch; boss; hunch; stud.
- Knock**, (३२६) *v. i.* To beat with some thing hard. Syn. Rap; Clap; strike; smite; hit; thump; slap.
- Knot**, (३२७) *v. t.* Syn. Entangle; complicate. Knit; tie; weave.
- Knuckle**, (३२८) *v. i.* Syn. yield; surrender; succumb; give in; submit.
- Knurly**, (३२९) *a.* Full of knots. Syn. Knotty; gnarled; knaggy.
- Laborious**, (३३०) *a.* Syn. Toilsome; tiresome; fatiguing. Diligent; industrious.
- Labour**, (३३१) *n.* Drudgery; toil; effort; industry; pains; exertion. Work; task; undertaking. Travail; parturition; childbirth.
- Labyrinth**, (३३२) *n.* Syn. Maze; windings. Entanglement; intricacy; perplexity.

## LAC

- Lace**, (लेस) *v. t.* Tie ; attach.  
Deck with lace ; fringe. Beat ;  
lash.
- Lacerate**, (लॅसरेट) *v. t.* To tear.  
Syn. Rend ; sever ; mangle.  
Wound ; afflict.
- Lack**, (लॅक) *v. t. or i.* To be de-  
stitute of ; to be in need of.  
Syn. Want ; be deficient ; be  
poor in. Be wanting ; fail.
- Lackey**, (लॅके) *n.* An attending  
servant. Syn. A footman ;  
errand-boy ; foot-boy. Han-  
ger on.
- Laconic**, (लॅकॉनिक) *a.* Syn. Short ;  
sententious ; pithy ; brief ;  
concise ; terse ; curt.
- Lade**, (लेड) *v. t.* To put on or in,  
as a burden. Syn. Load ;  
heap on ; freight.
- Lading**, (लेडिंग) *n.* That which  
constitutes a load. Syn.  
Cargo ; freight ; burden.
- Lady**, (लेडी) *a.* A gentle or  
noble woman. Syn. Mistress ;  
matron. Wife ; spouse.
- Lag**, (लॅग) *v. i.* To walk or move  
slowly. Syn. Loiter ; linger ;  
saunter ; stay behind ; fall off.
- Laggard**, (लॅगार्ड) *a.* Slow ; back-  
ward. Syn. Tardy ; sluggish ;  
dilatatory ; loitering ; late.

## LEA

- Laic**, (लेइक) *a.* Belonging to the  
laity or a layman. Syn. Lay ;  
secular.
- Lair**, (लेअर) *n.* Syn. Couch ; den.  
Family burying place.
- Lambent**, (लॅम्बेन्ट) *a.* Playing  
on the surface. Syn. Gliding  
over ; flickering ; twinkling.
- Lame**, (लेम) *v. t.* To make lame ;  
to render imperfect or un-  
sound. Syn. Cripple ; disable.
- Lament**, (लॅमेन्ट) *v. i.* To weep.  
To feel deep regret. *v. t.* To  
mourn for. Syn. Wail ; be-  
wail ; grieve. Bemoan ; deplore.
- Lampoon**, (लॅम्पून) *n.* Libel ; ca-  
lummy ; pasquinade ; satire. *v.*  
*t.* Defame ; slander ; satirize.
- Last**, (लास्ट) *a.* Following all the  
rest. Syn. Final ; ultimate.
- Leal**, (लेअल) *a.* Faithful. Syn.  
Loyal ; true ; attached.
- Lean**, (लेअन) *a.* Wanting in flesh.  
Syn. Meagre ; thin. *v. i.*  
Incline. Recline ; bear ;  
rest ; repose ; confide. Tend ;  
lead to.
- Leanness**, (लेअनेस) *n.* Syn. Thin-  
ness ; meagreness. Emptiness ;  
poverty.
- Learning**, (लेअनिंग) *n.* Syn. Erudi-

## LEA

tion ; literature ; lore ; scholarship ; letters.

Leap, (လီ) *v. i. or t.* Syn. Jump ; vault ; bound ; skip ; hop ; dance for joy.

Leave, (လီ) *n.* Syn. Permission ; allowance ; license ; withdrawal ; departure. Farewell ; adieu ; good-bye.

Lees, (လီ) *n. pl.* Syn. Sediments ; dregs ; settlings ; precipitate.

Legacy, (လီဂေစီ) *n.* Syn. Bequest ; bequeathment ; devise.

Legalize, (လီဂေလൈဇ) *v. t.* To make lawful. Syn. Authorize ; sanction ; legitimate.

Legate, (လီဂေ) *n.* Syn. Envoy ; representative ; deputy ; delegate. Nuncio.

Liveliness, (လီဗလီ) *n.* Quality or state of being lively or animated. Syn. Gayety ; animation ; spirit ; vivacity ; briskness ; sprightliness ; smartness ; activity.

Madness, (မေဒါ) *n.* Condition of being mad. Syn. Insanity ; distraction ; derangement ; delirium ; craziness ; lunacy ; mania. Frenzy ; rage ; fury.

## MYS

Martial, (မာရီယာ) *a.* Pertaining or suited to war. Syn. Military ; warlike ; brave ; heroic.

Mistake, (မီစတိ) *n.* An error in opinion. Syn. Misconception ; misunderstanding. Blunder ; oversight ; trip ; fault ; slip.

Mishap, (မီဆပ်) *n.* Ill chance ; evil accident. Syn. Calamity ; misfortune ; casualty ; mischance ; disaster ; ill-luck.

Modest, (မိုဒေ) *a.* Restrained within due limits of propriety or decency. Syn. Bashful, reserved ; unobtrusive ; coy ; diffident ; humble ; unassuming ; becoming ; pure-minded ; chaste ; virtuous. Moderate ; not excessive ; not extravagant.

Mutual, (မီယူအယ်) *a.* Reciprocally given and received. Syn. Interchanged ; common ; alternate ; interchangeable ; correlative.

Muzzle, (မူဇ) *n.* The projecting mouth and nose of an animal. Syn. Snout. Nozzle ; mouth.

Mystify, (မီစတီဖ) *v. t.* To involve in mystery so as to mislead. Syn. Perplex ; con-

fuse ; pose ; puzzle ; confound ;  
play upon.

Myth, (मिथ) *n.* A fabulous statement or narrative. Syn. Fable ; legend ; fiction ; allegory ; parable.

Mythical, (मिथिक) *a.* Relating to myths. Syn. Fabulous ; imaginary ; fictitious ; fanciful.

Nab, (नभ) *v. t.* To catch suddenly. Syn. Seize ; lay hold of ; clutch ; grip ; take. Capture ; arrest ; apprehend.

Naked, (नग्न) *a.* Having no clothes. Exposed. Syn. Bare ; nude ; uncovered ; unclothed ; undraped. Unarmed ; defenceless ; unprotected. Manifest ; evident. Simple ; sheer.

Name, (नाम) *n.* The title by which any person or thing is known or spoken of. Syn. Appellation ; designation ; title ; epithet. Fame ; honour ; praise ; distinction. *v. t.* To give an appellation to. To mention by name. Syn. Denominate ; style ; term. Mention ; speak of. Designate ; specify.

Narrow (नरि) *a.* Of little breadth ;

not wide. Syn. Limited ; circumscribed. Illiberal ; bigoted. Niggardly ; miserly ; mean ; selfish. Close ; near. *v. t.* To lessen the breadth of. To contract the reach or sphere of. Syn. Contract ; limit ; restrict ; cram ; straiten.

Nasty, (नरि) *a.* Very dirty. Syn. Filthy ; foul ; impure ; unclean ; defiled. Disgusting ; offensive ; nauseous. Indecent ; obscene ; indelicate.

Necessity, (नरि) *n.* Quality of being absolutely requisite. Syn. Indispensableness ; inevitableness. Compulsion ; fatality ; destiny. Need ; urgency ; exigency ; pressing want. Requisite ; requirement.

Negligent, (नरि) *a.* Apt to neglect by disposition or habit. Syn. Heedless ; neglectful ; regardless ; indifferent ; remiss.

Neophyte, (नरि) *n.* A new convert. Syn. proselyte ; catechumen. Pupil ; beginner ; tyro.

Nervous, (नरि) *a.* Pertaining to the nerves. Syn. Sinewy ; muscular. Strong ; vigorous ;

## NET

- robust. Forcible ; energetic.  
 Shaky ; easily excited ; timid.  
 Net, (ନେଟ) *n.* Syn. Trap ; snare ; gin ; toil.  
 Nettle, (ନେଟ୍ଟ) *v. t.* To touch with a nettle. Syn. Sting ; provoke ; fret ; irritate.  
 Neutralize, (ନ୍ୟୁଟ୍ରାலைଜ) *v. t.* To render neutral. Syn. Counteract ; counterbalance ; countervail ; make of no effect.  
 Nevertheless, (ନେଭରଥେଲେସ) *ad.* Not the less. Syn. However ; at least ; yet ; notwithstanding.  
 New, (ନ୍ୟୁ) *a.* Lately born or produced. Lately discovered or invented. Not ancient. Syn. Fresh ; recent ; novel ; modern. Renovated ; repaired ; renewed ; restored. Unaccustomed to ; unused to ; unfamiliar with.  
 News, (ନ୍ୟୁ) *n.* Recent accounts. Syn. Tidings ; intelligence ; information ; advice.  
 Nib, (ନିବ) *n.* The beak of a bird. Syn. Bill ; neb. Point of a pen.  
 Nibble, (ନିବ୍ବ) *v. t. or i.* To bite a little at a time. Syn. Gnaw. Browse. Catch at ; carp.

## NOC

- Nice, (ନାଇସ) *a.* Fine. Syn. Exact ; minute ; accurate ; precise. Punctilious ; difficult ; exacting. Savoury ; delicious ; palatable ; pleasant.  
 Niggard, (ନିଗର୍ଡ) *n.* A person meanly close and covetous. Syn. Miser ; skinflint ; churl ; curmudgeon ; screw ; scrimp.  
 Nigh, (ନାଇ) *a.* Not distant in place or time. Syn. Close ; near ; adjacent ; contiguous ; proximate ; bordering on.  
 Nimble, (ନାଇବ) *a.* Light and quick in motion. Syn. Agile ; active ; brisk ; lively ; alert.  
 Nip, (ନିପ) *n.* A seizing or closing in upon. Syn. Pinch ; bite. Small cut ; bit. Dram ; sip ; toothful.  
 Nobility, (ନାଇବିଲିଟି) *n.* The quality of being noble. Syn. Grandeur ; greatness. Noble birth. Peerage ; aristocracy.  
 Noble, (ନାଇ) *a.* Dignified ; illustrious ; high born. Syn. Honourable ; exalted ; renowned ; grand ; magnanimous. Patrician ; aristocratic. Stately ; splendid ; lofty ; sublime.  
 Nocturnal, (ନାଇଟ) *a.* Pertaining

## NOT

ing to, done or happening by night. Syn. Nightly. Dark; gloomy; tenebrose.

Notoriety, (ନୌତୋରିୟତି) *n.* The state of being generally known ; public exposure. Syn. Publicity ; reputé ; celebrity ; name ; note ; vogue.

Nude, (ନୁଡ଼) *a.* Syn. Naked ; uncovered ; undressed ; exposed ; bare.

Nugatory, (ନୁଗୱୋଟରି) *a.* Trifling ; vain. Syn. Futile ; insignificant. Inoperative ; ineffectual.

Nuisance, (ନୁସନ-ନ) *n.* That which annoys or gives trouble and vexation. Syn. Offence ; annoyance ; plague ; trouble ; pest.

Null, (ନଲ) *a.* Of no legal or binding force. Syn. Invalid ; void ; nugatory ; of no account.

Numerous, (ନୁମରନ) *a.* Consisting of a great number. Many ; large in number ; abundant.

Nutrition, (ନୁତ୍ରିସନ) *n.* Syn. Nourishing. Food ; nutriment ; aliment.

Nutritive, (ନୁତ୍ରିସିବ) *a.* Syn. Nutritional ; nutritious ; strengthening ; wholesome.

Obedience, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *n.* Sub-

## OCC

mission to authority. Syn. Compliance ; yielding ; acquiescence ; subservience ; duty ; respect.

Obesity, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *n.* Fulness of body. Syn. Fleshiness ; fatness ; corpulence ; stoutness ; pursiness.

Object, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *v. i.* To urge reasons against. Syn. Oppose ; contravene.

Oblation, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *n.* Any thing offered in worship. Syn. Offering ; sacrifice.

Obliterate (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *v. t.* To erase or blot out. Syn. Efface ; expunge ; cancel.

Oblivion, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *n.* Act of forgetting. Syn. Forgetfulness. Amnesty ; general pardon.

Obscure, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *v. t.* To hide from the view. Syn. Darken ; cloud ; shade ; dim ; conceal ; eclipse.

Obtain, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *v. t.* To gain possession of. Syn. Attain ; get ; win ; earn ; acquire ; procure ; secure ; achieve.

Occult, (ଐତିହାସ୍ୟାୟନ) *a.* Hidden from the eye or understanding. Syn. Invisible ; secret ; un-

## OCC

known ; unrevealed ; latent ;  
recondite ; mysterious.

Occupy, (अधिभूय) *v. t. or i.* To  
take or hold in possession.  
To fill the dimensions of, Syn.  
Possess ; keep. Use ; cover ;  
fill ; take up. Busy ; employ ;  
engage.

Occur, (आतिर) *v. i.* To come be-  
fore or against. To happen  
now and then. Syn. Appear ;  
arise ; offer ; present itself.  
Come to mind. Befall ; hap-  
pen ; take place.

Odd, (अस) *a.* Not paired with  
another. Syn. Uneven ; un-  
matched. Supernumerary ;  
redundant. Quaint ; unusual ;  
strange ; queer ; eccentric ;  
singular.

Odious, (आदिअस) *a.* Deserving  
hatred ; offensive. Syn. Abo-  
minable ; loathsome ; hateful ;  
detestable ; disgusting ; repul-  
sive. Invidious.

Odium, (आदिअस) *n.* The quality  
that provokes hatred. Syn.  
Abhorrence ; detestation ;  
dislike. Disapprobation ; cen-  
sure. Disgrace ; dishonour ;  
shame.

## OFF

Odorous, (आदिस) *a.* Having or  
emitting sweet odour. Syn.  
Fragrant ; sweet smelling ;  
aromatic ; perfumed.

Offal, (आदिअ) *n.* Waste meat ;  
parts rejected as unfit for use.  
Syn. Garbage ; carrion. Re-  
fuse ; rubbish ; dregs.

Offend, (आदिअ) *v. t.* To make  
angry. To annoy. *v. i.* To  
give offence. Syn. Displease ;  
affront ; vex ; irritate. Shock ;  
wound ; pain ; grieve. Sin ;  
transgress ; do wrong ; err.

Offer, (आदिअ) *v. t. or i.* To bring  
to or before ; to present for  
acceptance or rejection. Syn.  
Exhibit ; tender ; extend ;  
show ; hold out ; proffer. Fur-  
nish ; give. Propose ; pro-  
pound ; bid. Sacrifice ; im-  
molate. *n.* Overture ; tender ;  
proffer ; proposal ; proposi-  
tion ; bid.

Officious, (आदिअस) *a.* Kind ;  
obliging. Excessively forward  
in kindness. Syn. Imperti-  
nent ; meddling ; busy ; ob-  
trusive ; pragmatical.

Offspring, (आदिअस) *n.* A child  
or children. Syn. Issue ; pro-  
geny ; descendants.



## OLD

- Old, (आदि) *a.* Advanced in years. Not new. Syn. Aged ; elderly. Pristine ; original ; ancient ; primitive. Antique ; antiquated ; obsolete.
- Often, (अनेक) *ad.* Many times ; not seldom. Syn. Frequently ; recurrently ; repeatedly.
- Omen, (आशुभ) *n.* Sign or indication of some future event. Syn. Prognostic ; presage ; augury ; portent. Premonition ; foreboding ; warning.
- Origin, (आदिम) *n.* First existence or beginning of any thing. Syn. Commencement ; rise ; spring ; source ; derivation. Root ; foundation ; cause ; occasion.
- Overawe, (आपन्न) *v. t.* To restrain by awe or superior influence. Syn. Intimidate ; daunt ; affright ; cow.
- Overbalance, (आपन्नवजन) *v. t.* To exceed in weight. Syn. Outweigh ; preponderate.
- Outside, (आहोरात्र) *n.* Syn. Surface ; superficies.
- Outward, (आहोरात्र) *a.* Syn. Exterior ; extraneous ; external.
- Overbearing, (आपन्नवदन) *a.* Com-

## PAC

- manding ; ruling. Syn. Domineering ; imperious.
- Over-flow, (आपन्नवदन) *v. t. or i.* To flow over. Syn. Overrun ; spread over ; inundate ; deluge ; flood.
- Overturn, (आपन्नवदन) *v. t.* To turn or throw from a basis or foundation. Syn. Overthrow ; overset ; subvert ; ruin ; destroy.
- Owner, (आपन्न) *n.* One who owns. Syn. Proprietor ; possessor ; holder.
- Pace, (पद) *n.* Syn. Step ; degree.
- Pacific, (पदविधि) *a.* Suited to make or restore peace. Syn. Peace-making ; mild ; appeasing ; gentle ; conciliatory. Tranquil ; quiet ; calm ; peaceful.
- Pack, (पत्र) *n.* A bundle or bale. Syn. Packet ; package ; budget. Load ; burden. Parcel ; Collection ; assemblage ; assortment. Gang ; set ; lot ; squad ; crew.
- Paction, (पत्रविधि) *n.* An agreement or contract. Syn. Bargain ; covenant ; league ; bond ; alliance ; compact.

## PAG

**Pagan, (𑂣𑂰𑂔)** *n.* One who worships false gods. Syn. Gentile; heathen; idolater.

**Pain, (𑂣𑂰)** *n.* An uneasy sensation in animal bodies of any degree. Uneasiness of mind. Syn. Suffering; pang; trouble; distress; anguish; agony; torture; torment. Grief; affliction; sorrow; anxiety; care; bitterness.

**Paint, (𑂣𑂰𑂔)** *v. t.* To overspread with pigments. To diversify with hues of colour. Syn. Picture; depict; portray; delineate; represent; figure; sketch.

**Painting, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰)** *n.* Syn. Picture; portrait.

**Pale, (𑂣𑂰)** *a.* Not ruddy or fresh of colour. Syn. White; wan; pallid; sallow; dim; faint.

**Palliate, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰𑂔)** *v. t.* To cloth; to robe. To cover with excuse. Syn. Cover; cloak; extenuate; excuse. Alay; soothe; alleviate; soften; mitigate; assuage.

**Pallid, (𑂣𑂰𑂔)** *a.* Deficient in colour. Syn. Pale; wan; ashy; colourless; cadaverous.

## PAR

**Palmy, (𑂣𑂰𑂔)** *a.* Bearing palms. Worthy of the palm. Syn. Flourishing; prosperous; fortunate; victorious; joyous.

**Palpitate, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰𑂔)** *v. i.* To beat rapidly and excitedly, as the heart. Syn. Throb; flutter; pulsate.

**Palsy, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰)** *v. t.* To destroy a function of. Syn. Paralyze; benumb; deaden.

**Palter, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰)** *v. i.* To talk or act in an insincere manner. Syn. Equivocate; quibble; dodge; trifle; shuffle; prevaricate.

**Paltry, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰)** *a.* Syn. Contemptible; pitiful; sorry; worthless; vile; despicable; shabby; beggarly; ragged. Small; mean; little; trifling; trivial.

**Part, (𑂣𑂰𑂔)** *n.* Something less than the whole. Syn. Piece; portion; fraction; division. Member; organ; element. Constituent; ingredient. Share; lot; allotment. Charge; duty; office; business; function. Side; party; faction; interest; concern.

**Partake, (𑂣𑂰𑂔𑂰)** *v. t.* To take a part or portion in common

## PEL

- with others. Syn. Share ; participate in; receive a part.
- Pellucid, (पेल्लुसिड) *a.* Admitting the passage of light. Syn. translucent ; clear ; limpid ; crystalline ; not opaque.
- Penetrate, (पेनेट्रेट) *v. t.* To enter into. Syn. Pierce ; bore ; perforate. Touch ; affect. Discern ; understand ; comprehend.
- Penetration, (पेनेट्रेशन) *n.* Act of penetrating. Syn. Acuteness ; insight ; discernment ; sagacity ; sagaciousness ; sharpness ; discrimination.
- People, (पीपल) *n.* The body of persons who compose a community. Syn. Nation ; tribe ; race. Population ; folks ; public ; community ; populace ; mob ; masses.
- Perceive, (पेर्सेव) *v. t.* To obtain knowledge of through the senses. Syn. See ; observe ; note ; descry ; behold ; discern ; understand ; know ; comprehend ; feel.
- Pity, (पीटी) *n.* The feeling or suffering of one person excited by the distresses of another. Syn. Compassion ;

## POW

- mercy ; commiseration ; condolence ; sympathy ; fellow-feeling. *v. t.* To feel pain or grief for. Syn. Commiserate ; compassionate.
- Polite, (पोलीट) *a.* Elegant in manners ; refined in behaviour. Syn. Accomplished ; well-bred ; courteous ; obliging ; complaisant ; affable ; urbane ; civil ; courtly ; elegant ; genteel.
- Position, (पोजीशन) *n.* The manner in which any thing is placed. The spot where a person or thing is placed. Syn. Place ; attitude ; posture. Locality ; post ; station. Situation ; condition. Thesis ; proposition ; assertion.
- Possess, (पोसेस) *v. t.* To occupy in person. To have the legal title to. Syn. Have ; own ; hold ; occupy.
- Possession, (पोसेशन) *n.* Act of possessing. Syn. Ownership ; proprietorship. Occupancy ; occupation ; seizin ; tenure.
- Possessor, (पोसेसर) *n.* Syn. Owner ; proprietor.
- Powerful, (पावरफुल) *a.* Full of power. Syn. Mighty ; strong ;

## PRA

potent ; puissant ; active ; energetic. Able-bodied ; robust ; vigorous. Cogent ; efficacious ; valid.

Praise, (प्रशंसा) *v. t.* To express approbation of. To extol in words or song. Syn. Commend ; applaud ; laud ; eulogize ; panegyricize. Glorify ; magnify ; extol ; worship. *n.* Commendation for worth. The tribute of gratitude rendered to the Divine Being. Syn. Approval ; approbation ; encomium ; eulogy ; laudation ; panegyric ; plaudit ; applause ; acclaim ; eclat ; honour ; renown. Homage ; worship.

Praiseworthy, (प्रशंसनीय) *a.* Syn. Commendable ; laudable.

Predominant, (प्रबल) *a.* Prevalent over others in strength, influence, or authority. Syn. Prevailing ; ascendant ; ruling ; reigning ; controlling.

Preliminary, (प्रारम्भिक) *a.* Preceding the main discourse or business. Syn. Introductory ; prefatory ; precursive ; prelusory ; initiatory ; preparatory ; proemial ; previous ; prior ; precedent.

d

## PRI

Press, (प्रेस) *v. t.* To urge with force or weight. To force into naval service. *v. i.* To exert pressure. Syn. Compress ; crush ; squeeze ; gripe. Constrain ; compel ; force. Enjoin ; urge ; inculcate ; enforce. Impress. Bear heavily. Push ; rush ; hasten. Throng ; crowd. [importunate.

Pressing, (प्रेसिंग) *a.* Syn. Urgent ;

Presume, (प्रेज्यूम) *v. t. or i.* To take to be true or for granted. Syn. Suppose ; believe ; think ; surmise ; conjecture. Venture ; dare.

Presumptive, (प्रेज्यूमटिव) *a.* Partaking of presumption. Syn. Presumptuous ; presuming ; overconfident ; forward ; arrogant. Bold ; rash ; venturesome ; foolhardy.

Pretence, (प्रेटेन्स) *n.* Act of holding out or offering something false or feigned. Syn. Show ; mask ; colour. Simulation ; affectation. Pretext ; subterfuge ; evasion ; excuse.

Primary, (प्राथमिक) *a.* First in order of time, development, or importance. Syn. Original ; primitive ; primeval ; pristine ;

## PRI

radical; earliest; chief; principal; leading. Lowest; elemental. Rudimental.

Privacy, (प्रिवैसी) *n.* A state of being in retirement. Syn. Solitude; seclusion; retreat; retirement. Secrecy; concealment.

Product, (प्रोडक्ट) *n.* That which is produced, brought forth, or effected. Syn. Produce; yield; proceeds; returns. Result; effect; production; fruit; work; performance.

Progress, (प्रोग्रेस) *n.* A moving or going forward. Syn. Advancement; improvement; proficiency. Growth; increase. Journey; circuit.

Prorogue, (प्रोरोग) *v. t.* To continue from session to session; Syn. Adjourn; postpone.

Prudence, (प्रूडन्स) *n.* State of being prudent. Syn. Providence; considerateness; judiciousness; discretion; caution; circumspection; judgment.

Put, (पुट) *v. t.* To move in any direction. Syn. Set; locate; fix; establish; situate; deposit; commit. Impose; enjoin; levy; inflict. Present;

## QUA

propose; offer; state. Oblige; force; constrain; urge.

Quack, (क्वाक) *n.* The cry of the domestic duck. A boastful pretender to medical skill. Syn. Empiric; mountebank; charlatan; impostor.

Quagmire, (क्वाग्मिर) *n.* Soft, wet land which shakes or yields under the feet. Syn. Marsh; morass; fen; bog; slough; swamp.

Quail, (क्वाइल) *v. i.* To sink into dejection; to lose spirit. *v. t.* To depress. Syn. Shrink; cower; blench; flinch; quake; tremble. Crush; subdue.

Quaint, (क्वाइंट) *a.* Characterized by ingenuity or art. Odd and antique. Syn. Ingenious; artful. Curious; far-fetched; old-fashioned; whimsical; fanciful; singular.

Quake, (क्वाक) *v. i.* To shake with fear, cold, or emotion. Syn. Tremble; Shudder; quiver; shiver.

Qualification, (क्वालिफिकेशन) *n.* Act of qualifying, or condition of being qualified. Syn. Capacity; fitness; suitable-

## QUA

ness ; capability ; endowment ; accomplishment. Modification ; limitation ; restriction ; diminution ; abatement ; allowance.

Qualify, (ဒုခါဇိတိ) *v. t.* To make like or suitable ; to furnish needful qualities to. Syn. Fit ; equip ; prepare ; adapt ; capacitate. Modify ; restrict ; restrain ; abate ; diminish ; soften ; moderate.

Quality, (ဒုခါဇိ) *n.* Particular property inherent in a body or substance. Syn. Attribute ; property ; nature ; condition ; peculiarity. Sort ; kind ; description ; character ; rank ; standing ; station. Nobility ; gentry.

Qualm, (ဒုခါမ) *n.* A sudden attack of illness ; sickness at the stomach. Syn. Throe ; pang. Nausea ; queasiness. Scruple ; misgiving.

Quantity, (ဒုခါဇိ) *n.* Syn. Amount ; aggregate ; sum ; Portion ; part ; share. Length ; duration.

Quarrel, (ဒုခါဒိ) *n.* An angry contest ; a potty fight. A breach of friendship. Syn.

## QUE

Broil ; squabble ; affray ; altercation ; dispute ; variance ; disagreement ; strife ; contention.

Quarter, (ဒုခါဒိ) *n.* One of four equal parts into which any thing is divided. Syn. fourth part. District ; region ; locality.

Quash, (ဒုခါဒိ) *v. t.* To beat down. Syn. Crush ; subdue ; repress ; suppress ; extinguish. Annul ; cancel.

Queer, (ဒုခါဒိ) *a.* Going athwart. Syn. Odd ; singular ; quaint ; whimsical ; curious ; strange ; unusual ; extraordinary. Fanciful ; crotchety.

Quell, (ဒုခါဒိ) *v. t.* To cause to cease. Syn. Crush ; overpower ; subdue ; suppress. Repress ; restrain ; check ; curb. Allay ; calm ; quiet ; still.

Quench, (ဒုခါဒိ) *v. t.* To put out, as fire. Syn. Extinguish. Stifle ; repress ; check ; destroy ; suppress. Allay ; slake ; cool.

Querulous, (ဒုခါဒိ) *a.* Apt to repine, or habitually complaining. Syn. Murmuring ; fault-finding ; dissatisfied ; cross ; peevish ; discontented.

## QUE

- Question.** (प्रश्न) *n.* Act of asking ; the thing asked about. State of being asked about. Syn. Interrogation ; examination ; inquiry ; Interrogatory ; query. Proposition ; subject ; thesis ; motion. Dispute ; controversy ; debate ; doubt. *v. t.* To inquire by asking questions. Syn. Ask ; interrogate ; catechise ; examine ; inquire ; investigate ; Doubt ; controvert ; dispute.
- Questionable.** (प्रश्नार्थक) *a.* Inviting inquiry. Syn. Doubtful ; uncertain.
- Quite.** (पूर्ण) *ad.* Syn. Completely ; wholly ; totally ; perfectly. Largely ; considerably.
- Quiver.** (कम्प) *v. i.* To shake with slight and tremulous motion. Syn. Quake ; vibrate ; tremble ; shudder ; shiver.
- Quote.** (उद्धृत) *v. t.* To take, as a passage from an author ; to cite, as an authority. Syn. Extract ; adduce. Name ; allege. Note ; repeat.
- Rabid.** (विकृत) *a.* Furious ; raging ; mad. Syn. Infuriated ; frantic ; maniacal.

## REC

- Race.** (वंश) *n.* The descendants of a common ancestor. One of the distinct varieties of the human species. A movement or progression of any kind. Syn. Lineage ; line ; breed ; offspring ; progeny ; issue ; generation. Tribe ; family ; clan ; people ; nation. Course ; career ; progress. Chase ; pursuit. Water-course ; mill-race.
- Rapacious.** (खपारि) *a.* Seizing by force. Subsisting on prey. Syn. Preying ; raptorial. Greedy ; ravenous ; voracious ; avaricious ; grasping ; griping.
- Rapine.** (खपार) *n.* Act of plundering. Syn. Spoliation ; pillage ; plunder ; depredation.
- Rashness.** (खरदर) *n.* The quality of being rash. Syn. Hastiness ; precipitancy. Recklessness ; temerity ; foolhardiness. Inconsideration ; indiscretion.
- Ratify.** (सहमत) *v. t.* To approve and make valid. Syn. Confirm ; establish ; sanction.
- Recede.** (पिछान) *v. i.* To move back ; to retreat. Syn. Retire ; retrograde ; withdraw ; ebb.
- Reckon.** (गिन) *v. t.* To tell over by particulars. To set in the

## REF

number, rank, or class of. Syn. Compute ; calculate ; count ; number ; enumerate. Estimate ; value ; esteem ; account. Imagine ; think ; suppose. Refuse, (रिखूँ) *v. t.* To deny, as a request or command. Syn. Deny ; reject ; decline ; repudiate. *n.* That which is rejected as useless. Syn. Dregs ; sediment ; scum ; recrement ; dross ; trash ; rubbish ; offal ; sweepings. Relation, (रिबेधन) *n.* Act of relating ; that which is related. Syn. Recital ; rehearsal. Tale ; detail ; account ; narration ; description. Connection ; mutual dependence. Reference ; respect ; regard ; bearing. Relationship ; kindred. Relative ; kinsman. Repeat, (रीपेट) *v. t.* To go over a second time ; to do, make, attempt again. Syn. Reiterate ; iterate. Reproduce ; echo. Rehearse ; recapitulate ; relate. Reproach, (रीप्रेच) *v. t.* To censure with severity, and sometimes with contempt. Syn. Upbraid ; blame ; rebuke ; condemn. Revile ; vilify ; abuse. *n.* An ex-

## RIC

pression of blame ; censure mingled with contempt. Syn. Reproof ; upbraiding ; condemnation ; reprehension ; rebuke ; remonstrance. Disrepute ; discredit ; dishonour ; scandal ; opprobrium ; shame ; disgrace ; infamy ; disgrace. Rest, (रिस्त) *n.* A cessation from motion or labour. Syn. Pause ; intermission ; stop ; stay. Repose ; slumber ; quiet ; ease ; quietness ; stillness ; tranquillity ; peace ; peacefulness. Remainder ; residue ; balance. Others. Restitution, (रिस्टिट्यूशन) *n.* The act of restoring. Syn. Return ; restoration. Indemnification ; reparation ; compensation ; amends ; requital. Retribution, (रिस्ट्रिब्यूशन) *n.* Syn. Repayment ; requital ; recompense. Revile, (रीविल) *v. t.* To assail with opprobrious language ; Syn. Reproach ; calumniate ; vilify ; slander ; defame ; traduce ; abuse. Riches, (रिच) *n. pl.* That which makes one rich. Syn. Wealth ; opulence ; affluence ;



## RIO

- wealthiness ; richness. Plenty ; abundance.
- Riot, (रिउ) *n.* Wanton behaviour. Noisy festivity. Syn. Tumult; uproar; disturbance; row; commotion; fray.
- Robust, (रोबुस्ट) *a.* Evincing strength. Syn. Strong; stout; muscular; lusty; sinewy; sturdy. Hale; hearty; sound; vigorous. Rough; rude.
- Root, (रूट) *n.* That part of a plant which is underground. The original or first cause of anything. Syn. Radix; radicle. Origin; source; spring; cause. Bottom; base; foundation.
- Root out, (रूट आउट) *v. t.* To pull up by the roots. Syn. Eradicate; extirpate; exterminate; destroy; annihilate.
- Rot, (रोट) *v. i.* To be decomposed. Syn. Putrefy; corrupt; decay.
- Round, (राउंड) *a.* Having every portion of the surface equally distant from the centre. Syn. Circular; spherical; globular; rotund; orbicular; cylindrical. Full; complete; entire. Large; great; considerable. Plump; chubby.

## RUD

- Rouse, (राउज) *v. t. and i.* To wake from sleep. To excite to thought or action. Syn. Awaken; arouse. Animate; kindle; excite. Agitate; surprise; startle. Rise.
- Rout, (राउट) *v. t.* To defeat and throw into confusion. Syn. Discomfit; overpower; overthrow; scatter.
- Route, (राउट) *n.* The way which is travelled or to be passed. Syn. Road; track; course; march; path.
- Rove, (रोव) *v. i.* To go about without certain direction. Syn. Roam; ramble; stroll; wander; range.
- Royalty, (रोयल्टी) *n.* State of being royal. Royal prerogative. Syn. Kingship; kingcraft; sovereignty. Kingdom; domain.
- Rub, (रुब) *v. t. or i.* To move with pressure or friction. Syn. Scrape; grate; abrade. Wipe; clean; scour.
- Rubicund, (रुबिकंड) *a.* Inclining to redness. Syn. Ruddy; flushed; reddish; rosy.
- Rudiment, (रुडिमेंट) *n.* An element or first principle. Syn. Embryos. Original; beginning.

## RUE

Rue, (३) *v. t.* To grieve for. Syn. Lament ; regret ; repent of ; deplore.

Ruin, (३४१) *n.* That change of any thing which destroys it. Syn. Destruction ; downfall ; subversion ; defeat ; overthrow. Mischief ; bane ; pest.

Rule, (३५) *v. t. or i.* To exercise authority over. Syn. Govern ; control ; conduct ; lead ; direct. Reign ; command ; domineer. Determine ; decide.

Ruminate, (३६८) *v. t. or i.* To chew the cud. To muse on. Syn. Meditate ; ponder ; think ; reflect ; cogitate.

Rumour, (३७२) *n.* Current report. Hearsay ; talk ; bruit ; fame ; news.

Rumple, (३७५) *v. i.* To make uneven. Syn. Crease ; crumple ; ruffle ; pucker ; wrinkle ; corrugate.

Rural, (३८५) *a.* Pertaining to the country. Syn. Rustic ; country ; pastoral.

Ruse, (३९) *n.* Artifice. Syn. Trick ; stratagem ; wile ; deception ; manoeuvre ; dodge.

Rush, (४०) *v. i.* To move forward

## SAC

with impetuosity. Syn. Speed ; career ; dash ; press ; push.

Rust, (४१) *n.* An oxide of iron. Any foul matter concreted externally. Syn. Crust ; dross. Mould ; mildew ; blight ; must.

Rustic, (४२३) *n.* An inhabitant of the country. Syn. Peasant ; husbandman ; bumpkin ; swain ; hind ; boof ; clown.

Ruthless, (४३२) *a.* Having no pity. Syn. Cruel ; pitiless ; merciless ; inexorable ; unrelenting ; fell ; truculent.

Sack, (४४) *v. t.* To plunder. Syn. Pillage ; ravage ; rifle ; waste ; spoil ; devastate.

Sacred, (४५३) *a.* Holy. Syn. Divine ; hallowed ; devoted ; Religious ; pious ; inviolable ; consecrated ; venerable ; sainted.

Sacrifice, (४६१) *v. t.* To consecrate or present by way of expiation or propitiation. Syn. Offer up ; immolate. Surrender ; forego. *n.* Any thing consecrated and offered to a divinity. Syn. Immolation ; offering ; oblation. Surrender.

Sacrilegious, (४६८) *a.*

## SAD

- Violating sacred things. Syn. Profane ; impious ; irreverent ; desecrating.
- Saddle, (सडल) *v. t.* To put a saddle upon. Syn. Encumber ; load ; burden.
- Sadness, (सडनेस) *n.* Serious gravity ; woeful expression. Syn. Sorrow ; grief ; heaviness ; dejection ; melancholy ; dejectedness. Gloominess ; mournfulness.
- Safeguard, (सडगार्ड) *n.* That which defends or protects. Syn. Defence ; protection. Convoy ; escort. Passport.
- Sage, (सड) *a.* Having nice discernment and powers of judging. Syn. Sagacious ; sapient ; intelligent ; knowing ; shrewd ; judicious ; prudent ; wise.
- Sailor, (सडर) *n.* One who follows the business of navigating ships. Syn. Mariner ; seaman ; seafarer ; tar ; navigator.
- Saintly (सडटल) *a.* Like a saint. Syn. Devout ; religious ; holy godly ; pious.
- Sake, (सड) *n.* Final cause. Syn. Purpose ; end ; reason. Account ; regard ; respect ; consideration.

## SAU

- Salacious, (सडलेशुअस) *a.* Lustful. Syn. Lewd ; lecherous ; lascivious ; wanton ; prurient. Exciting ; stimulating ; voluptuous.
- Salubrious, (सडयुअस) *a.* Favourable to health. Syn. Healthful ; wholesome ; salutary ; healthy.
- Sanatory, (सडनेरि) *a.* Conducive to health. Syn. Sanative ; sanitary ; curative ; remedial ; therapeutic ; hygienic.
- Sane, (सड) *a.* Not disordered in intellect. Syn. Sound ; healthy ; lucid ; sober ; underranged ; sensible.
- Sanguinary, (सडगिनरि) *a.* Attended with bloodshed. Eager to shed blood. Syn. Bloody ; murderous. Blood-thirsty ; savage ; cruel ; truculent.
- Satellite, (सडलैट) *n.* A small planet revolving round another. Syn. Moon. Attendant ; follower ; dependant.
- Satiate, (सडलैट) *v. t.* To satisfy the appetite or desire of. Syn. Sate ; gorge ; overfill ; surfeit ; glut.
- Sauciness, (सडसिनेस) *n.* Quality of being saucy. Syn. Impudence ;

## SAU

impertinence; insolence; pertness; rudeness.

Saunter, (सौन्टर) *v. i.* To wander about idly. Syn. Loiter; linger; stroll; roam; ramble.

Savoury, (सेवरी) *n.* Having savour or relish. Syn. Tasty; relishing; nice; palatable; piquant; delicious.

Saw, (सौ) *n.* A saying. Syn. Sentence; maxim; proverb; aphorism; adage; apothegm.

Scanty, (रङ्कट) *a.* Wanting amplitude or extent. Syn. Insufficient; scant; deficient; narrow; short; slender; meagre; poor; bare.

Scar, (रङ्कट) *n.* A mark remaining after a wound or ulcer is healed. Syn. Cicatrix; seam. Mark.

Scarce, (रङ्कट) *a.* Not plentiful or abundant. Syn. Deficient; wanting. Rare; infrequent; uncommon; unusual.

Scathless, (रङ्कट) *a.* Without waste or damage. Syn. unhurt; uninjured; undamaged.

Scatter, (रङ्कट) *v. t.* To strew about. To cause to separate in different directions. Syn-

## SHA

Strew; sprinkle; disperse; dis-sipate; spread; diffuse; distribute; disseminate. Squander; waste.

Secular, (सैक्युलर) *a.* Pertaining to this world, or to things not spiritual or holy. Syn. Worldly; temporal; civil; lay.

Sedulous, (सैड्युलस) *a.* Diligent in application or pursuit. Syn. Constant; assiduous; laborious; industrious; persevering; unremitting.

Separate, (सैपरेट) *v. t.* To part in any manner. Syn. Divide; disconnect; disjoin; disunite; sever; sunder. Withdraw; remove; eliminate.

Servant, (सैरवन्ट) *n.* One who serves. A domestic, male or female. Syn. Serf; menial; drudge; slave; help; helper; dependent.

Servitude, (सैरविट्युड) *n.* State of subjection to a master. Syn. Service; slavery; bondage; thralldom; serfdom; vassalage.

Shake, (शैक) *v. t. or i.* Cause to move with quick vibrations; to tremble. Syn. Agitate; convulse. Shiver; quiver; quake; totter. Trill.

**Shift**, (शिङ्गल) *v. t.* To transfer from one place or position to another. *v. i.* To change course or direction. Syn. Change; alter; transfer; displace; remove. Veer; chop. Manage; contrive. *n.* Syn. Subterfuge; evasion.

**Show**, (शु) *v. t.* To present to view. *v. i.* To appear. Syn. Display; exhibit. Indicate. Disclose; divulge; publish; explain. Manifest; evince; prove; demonstrate. Conduct; usher. *n.* Act of showing, or that which is shown. Syn. Spectacle; exhibition; representation; sight. Parade; pomp; ostentation; pageantry; display. Semblance; likeness; appearance. Pretence; pretext; colour.

**Significance**, (सिग्निफिकेन्स) *n.* State of being significant. Syn. Importance; force; weight; consideration. Signification; meaning; import; purport; sense.

**Similitude**, (सिमिलिट्यूड) *n.* State of being like. Syn. Likeness; resemblance; similarity; image. Simile; comparison; metaphor.

**Simple**, (सिम्पल) *a.* Single. consisting of one ingredient. Weak in intellect. Syn. Unmixed; uncompounded; unblended; uncombined; elementary. Pure; bare; mere. Plain; unadorned. Undesigning; single-minded; frank; open; unsophisticated; artless. Credulous; silly; foolish; shallow; unwise.

**Simulate**, (सिमुलेट) *v. t.* To assume the appearance of. Syn. Feign; counterfeit; pretend; act; affect.

**Sincerity**, (सिन्सिरेटि) *n.* State or quality of being sincere. Syn. Honesty; uprightness; integrity; veracity; truthfulness.

**Sinful**, (सिन्फुल) *a.* Full of sin. Syn. Wicked; iniquitous; criminal; unholy; unrighteous; ungodly; evil.

**Sinuous**, (सिन्युअस) *a.* Bending in and out. Syn. Winding; curved; crooked; flexuous; serpentine.

**Size**, (साइज) *n.* Comparative magnitude. Syn. Largeness; greatness; bigness; extent; bulk; volume; dimensions. Sizing.

## SKE

- Sketch**, (स्केच) *n.* A first or incomplete draught or plan. Syn. Outline; drawing; delineation; design; plot; skeleton.
- Skilful**, (स्केलुस) *a.* Possessed of or displaying skill. Syn. Expert; skilled; practised; proficient; adept; masterly; Adroit; clever; dexterous.
- Skirmish**, (स्किर्मिश) *n.* A slight fight in war. Syn. Combat; conflict; encounter; brush; affair.
- Skirt**, (स्किर्ट) *n.* The lower and loose part of a coat or other garment. Syn. Flap. Petticoat. Rim; border; edge; margin.
- Slack**, (स्लैक) *a.* Not closely drawn together. Syn. Relaxed; loose; easy. Remiss; backward; inactive; tardy; slow.
- Slander**, (स्लैंडर) *v. t.* To injure by maliciously uttering a false report. Syn. Asperse; defame; calumniate; vilify; malign; traduce; lampoon.
- Slaughter**, (स्लाइटर) *n.* Extensive destruction of life. Syn. Carnage; massacre; butchery; bloodshed. Murder; assassination; manslaughter.
- Slave**, (स्लेव) *n.* A person who

## SLI

- is held in bondage to another. Syn. Bond-servant; bondman; vassal; dependant; serf; drudge.
- Slay**, (स्ले) *v. t.* To put to death by violence. Syn. Kill; murder; assassinate; slaughter; butcher; destroy.
- Sleepy**, (स्लीपी) *a.* Inclined to or overcome by sleep. Syn. Drowsy; somnolent; heavy. Dull; sluggish.
- Slender**, (स्लेंडर) *a.* Thin or narrow. Syn. Slim. Slight; weak feeble. Small; little; inconsiderable. Meagre; spare; scanty.
- Slight**, (स्लाइट) *v. t.* To disregard as of little value & unworthy of notice. Syn. Neglect; overlook. Disdain; scorn; scout.
- Slimy**, (स्लीमि) *a.* Abounding with slime. Syn. Muddy; miry. Viscous; glutinous; ropy; clammy.
- Sling**, (स्लिंग) *v. t.* To throw with a sling. Syn. Hurl; cast; fling. Hang; suspend. Hoist.
- Slip**, (स्लिप) *v. i.* To move along the surface of a thing. *v. t.* To let go. Syn. Glide; slide.
- Slink**. Tripe; fall; err. Loosen.

## SLO

- Sloping, (ಸೋಗಿ) *a.* Inclining or inclined from a horizontal or other right line. Syn. Oblique ; declivous ; slanting. •
- Slothful, (ಸೋಲು) *a.* Addicted to sloth. Syn. Inactive ; sluggish ; lazy ; indolent ; idle.
- Slow, (ಸೋ) *a.* Not quick in motion. Late. Syn. Moderate, deliberate. Tardy ; dilatory ; procrastinating ; inactive ; dull ; stupid ; tedious ; wearisome.
- Smell, (ಸಿಂ) *n.* Sense by which certain qualities of bodies are perceived by the nose. Syn. Scent ; odour ; perfume ; fragrance.
- Smite, (ಸಿಂಹ) *v. t.* To hit with the hand. Syn. Strike ; beat ; buffet. Slay ; kill ; destroy ; blast. Afflict ; chasten ; punish.
- Smooth, (ಸು) *a.* Having an even surface ; not rough. Syn. Level ; plain ; even ; flat ; polished ; sleek. Unruffled ; equable. Bland ; mild ; soothing. Easy ; fluent. Flattering ; deceptive. *v. t.* To make even on the surface. Syn. Level ; flatten. Ease. Calm ; allay ; mollify.
- Smother, (ಸುಖ) *v. t.* To destroy the life of by suffocation. Syn.

## SNU

- Choke ; suffocate ; stifle. Extinguish ; suppress ; conceal.
- Snap, (ಸನ್) *v. t. & i.* To break short, as substances that are brittle. Syn. Bite ; seize ; grip. Crack.
- Snare, (ಸನ್) *n.* A noose of cords, by which a bird or other creature may be entangled. Syn. Net ; gin ; springe ; trap ; toil.
- Snarl, (ಸನ್) *v. i.* To growl, as an angry dog. Syn. Gnarl ; grumble ; snap. Complicate ; embarrass.
- Snatch, (ಸನ್) *v. t.* To seize hastily. Twitch ; pluck ; pull. Catch ; grasp ; gripe ; clutch.
- Sneak, (ಸನ್) *v. i.* To creep or steal away privately. Syn. Slink ; skulk ; lurk. Crouch ; truckle ; fawn.
- Sneer, (ಸನ್) *v. i.* To show contempt by a particular cast of countenance. Syn. Scoff ; jeer ; gibe ; mock ; scout.
- Snub, (ಸನ್) *v. t.* To break off the end of. To put down. Syn. Nip ; clip ; prune ; dock. Rebuke ; reprimand. Humiliate.
- Snug, (ಸನ್) *a.* Closely pressed.

Syn. Close ; concealed. Compact ; comfortable.

Soak, (सोक्त) *v. t.* To cause to lie in a fluid till the substance has imbibed what it can contain. Syn. Macerate ; steep ; drench ; wet.

Soar, (सोऱ) *v. i.* To fly aloft, as a bird. Syn. Mount ; ascend ; tower.

Sober, (सोबर) *a.* Habitually temperate. Syn. Abstinent ; abstemious. Moderate ; collected ; staid ; dispassionate ; calm ; self-possessed ; reasonable ; cool. Grave ; solemn ; serious.

Social, (सोशियल) *a.* Pertaining to society. Syn. Civil ; civic. Sociable ; companionable ; conversable ; familiar. Festive ; convivial.

Sojourn, (सोजर्न) *v. i.* To dwell for a time. Syn. Tarry ; abide ; stay ; quarter ; lodge ; rest.

Solace, (सोलैस) *v. t.* Syn. Console ; comfort ; encourage ; enliven. Assuage ; alleviate.

Solder, (सोल्डर) *v. t.* To unite the surfaces of by the intervention of a fusible metal. Syn. Cement ; mend.

Sole, (सोल) *a.* Being or acting without another. Syn. Single ; individual. Only ; alone ; solitary ; singular.

Solemn, (सोलैम) *a.* Marked with religious rites. Syn. Formal ; ritual ; ceremonial. Grave ; serious ; impressive ; awful.

Solicitous, (सोलिसिटस) *a.* Disposed to solicit ; eager to obtain. Syn. Anxious ; concerned ; earnest ; careful ; apprehensive ; uneasy.

Solitary, (सोलिटरी) *a.* Living alone. Left alone. Syn. Lone ; lonely. Secluded ; sequestered ; retired ; deserted ; uninhabited. Sole ; single ; individual.

Solve, (सोल्व) *v. t.* To separate the parts of. Syn. Explain ; unfold ; clear.

Sonorous, (सोनोरस) *a.* Giving loud sound. Syn. Sounding ; resonant ; ringing.

Special, (स्पेशियल) *a.* Pertaining to or constituting a species or sort. Syn. Particular ; peculiar ; appropriate ; specific ; distinctive ; individual. Extraordinary ; exceptional.

Speech, (स्पीच) *n.* The faculty of uttering articulate sounds or



## SPU

words. Syn. Language ; tongue ; idiom ; dialect. Discourse ; talk. Harangue ; address ; oration.

Spurious, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠꠠ) *a.* Not proceeding from the source pretended. Syn. Illegitimate ; bastard. False ; adulterate ; supposititious ; fictitious ; counterfeit ; sham.

Stagger, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *v. i.* To move to one side and the other in walking. *v. t.* To shake. Syn. Reel ; totter. Vacillate ; waver. Amaze ; astonish ; confound.

Stain, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *v. t.* To discolour by the application of foreign matter ; to make foul. Syn. Paint ; tinge ; dye. Blot ; soil ; sully ; pollute ; taint ; tarnish. Disgrace ; dishonour.

State, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *n.* Circumstances or condition of a being or thing at any given time. Syn. Situation ; condition ; position ; plight ; predicament. Commonwealth ; realm. Parade ; pomp ; dignity ; grandeur.

Straight, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *a.* Passing from one point to another by the nearest course. Syn. Direct ; short ; rectilinear ; undevia-

## SWA

ting. Vertical ; upright ; erect. Just ; fair ; honorable ; straight-forward.

Stranger, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠꠠ) *n.* One unknown. Syn. Foreigner ; alien ; guest.

Strengthen, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠꠠ) *v. t.* To Make strong ; to add strength to. Syn. Fortify ; brace ; harden ; invigorate ; animate ; encourage ; intensify. Confirm ; corroborate ; establish ; support.

Surround, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠꠠ) *v. t.* To inclose on all sides. Syn. En- circle ; encompass ; environ. Invest ; besiege.

Sustain, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠꠠ) *v. t.* To keep from falling. Syn. Support ; uphold ; bear. Preserve ; maintain ; nourish ; aid ; comfort. Endure ; suffer ; undergo ; Approve ; sanction ; confirm. Prove ; establish ; justify.

Swagger, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *v. i.* To boast noisily. Syn. Bluster ; bully ; brag ; vapour.

Swain, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *n.* A young man. A servant employed in husbandry. Syn. Hind ; peasant ; countryman ; rustic. Lover.

Swamp, (ꠠ꠵ꠢꠠ) *n.* Low ground

SWA

- wet & spongy. Syn. Marsh ; bog ; fen ; morass.
- Swarthy, (स्वर्ण) *a.* Of a dark hue or complexion. Syn. Black ; tawny ; dusky.
- Sway, (स्व) *v. t. or i.* To move with the hand. Syn. Wield ; swing ; wave. Bend ; turn ; influence ; persuade. Rule ; govern ; direct. Incline ; lean.
- Swear, (स्वरे) *v. i.* To invoke or obtest a superior power to the truth of a statement or promise ; to take the name of God in vain. Syn. Declare solemnly ; affirm ; depose ; testify ; depone. Curse ; blaspheme.
- Sweep, (स्वप) *v. t. or i.* To rub over with a broom for removing dirt &c. Syn. Brush ; clean ; remove ; clear away. Touch ; graze. Pass over ; traverse. Overwhelm ; destroy.
- Swerve, (स्वर्ग) *v. i.* To wander from any line prescribed, or from a rule of duty. Syn. Deviate ; diverge ; divaricate. Bend ; incline ; trend.
- Swindler, (स्विन्दर) *n.* One who defrauds others. Syn. Sharpener ; defrauder ; rogue ; cheat ; impostor.

SYS

- Sybarite, (सिबरीट) *n.* A person devoted to luxury & pleasure. Syn. Epicure ; voluptuary.
- Sycophant, (सिफण्ट) *n.* A flatterer of great men. Syn. Parasite ; fawner ; toady ; hanger on.
- Syllabus, (सिलेबस) *n.* Syn. Abstract ; epitome ; summary ; digest ; synopsis.
- Symbol, (सिम्बल) *n.* Syn. Emblem ; figure ; type ; representation ; sign.
- Symmetry, (सिमेट्री) *n.* Syn. Proportion ; shapeliness. Harmony ; regularity ; order.
- Symptom, (सिम्प्टम) *n.* Syn. Mark ; note ; sign ; token ; indication.
- Synonymous, (सिनानिमस) *a.* Expressing the same idea. Syn. Equivalent ; interchangeable ; identical.
- Synopsis, (सिन्निप्सिस) *n.* A general view of the whole. Syn. Conspicuous ; compendium ; epitome ; abstract ; abridgment ; syllabus.
- System, (सिस्टम) *n.* An assemblage of objects arranged after some distinct method. Syn. A whole. Body ; plan ;

## SYS

- theory ; scheme. Order ; rule ; regularity.
- Systematic, (ꠠꠞꠞꠞꠞꠞ) *a.* Pertaining to system. Syn. Methodical ; orderly ; regular.
- Tacit, (ꠞꠞꠞ) *a.* Silent ; conveyed in silence. Syn. Implied ; inferred ; understood. Secret ; quiet ; still ; taciturn.
- Taciturn, (ꠞꠞꠞꠞ) *a.* Habitually silent. Syn. Reserved ; reticent ; uncommunicative ; mute ; dumb ; close.
- Tack, (ꠞꠞ) *v. t.* To fasten in a slight or hasty manner. Syn. Attach ; append ; affix ; tag. Nail.
- Take, (ꠞꠞ) *v. t.* To get hold of. Syn. Seize ; grasp ; gripe ; clutch. Catch ; capture. Entrap ; ensnare. Captivate ; delight ; attract ; allure ; interest ; engage ; charm. Understand ; suppose ; consider. Choose ; select ; espouse. Receive ; admit. Adopt ; assume. Use ; employ ; occupy. Require ; need. Inhale ; imbibe ; swallow. Draw ; delineate.
- Tale, (ꠞꠞ) *n.* A narrative. Syn. Fable ; legend ; story. Relation ; apologue ; novel ; romance. Account ; reckoning.

## THI

- Talkative, (ꠞꠞꠞꠞ) *a.* Given to much talking. Syn. Garrulous ; loquacious ; prating. Chatty ; conversible.
- Tax, (ꠞꠞꠞ) *n.* A pecuniary burden imposed by government. Syn. Impost ; tribute ; contribution ; duty ; toll ; rate ; assessment ; exaction. Demand ; charge ; requisition. *v. t.* To lay a burden upon. Syn. Charge ; censure ; accuse ; Rate ; assess.
- Tease, (ꠞꠞꠞ) *v. t.* To comb or card. To harass or annoy. Syn. Vex ; plague ; torment ; chagrin ; irritate ; disturb ; provoke ; tantalize.
- Tendency, (ꠞꠞꠞꠞ) *n.* Direction or course toward any object, &c. Syn. Inclination ; leaning ; determination ; proneness ; proclivity ; bias ; liability ; course ; drift.
- Term, (ꠞꠞ) *n.* A bound. Syn. Boundary ; limit ; confine ; border. Time ; season ; period. Word ; expression ; name. *v. t.* To apply a term to. Syn. Name ; denominate ; call ; designate ; style ; entitle.
- Thick, (ꠞꠞ) *a.* Not thin. Not separated by much space ; fol-

## THI

- lowing in quick succession. Syn. Broad ; squat ; bulky. Dense ; close ; inspissated. Turbid ; muddy. Misty ; foggy. Compact ; crowded ; frequent ; numerous. Dull ; slow. Indistinct ; inarticulate.
- Thin, (ᠲᠢᠨ) *a.* Having little thickness or extent from one surface to the opposite. Syn. Slim ; slender ; lean ; meagre ; gaunt. Rare ; subtle ; dilute. Scanty ; sparse. Slight ; flimsy. Small ; fine ; insufficient.
- Thoughtful, (ᠲᠠᠭᠲᠤᠭᠤ) *a.* Full of thought ; employed in meditation. Syn. Contemplative ; reflective ; meditative ; speculative ; serious ; studious. Mindful ; careful ; attentive ; considerate. Deliberate ; wary ; circumspect.
- Thrift, (ᠲᠢᠷᠲᠤ) *n.* A thriving state ; economical management. Syn. Gain ; profit ; success. Frugality ; good husbandry ; parsimony ; saving.
- Timely, (ᠲᠢᠮᠢ) *a.* Being in good time. Syn. Seasonable ; opportune ; early.
- Trade, (ᠲᠢᠷᠳᠤ) *n.* Act or business of buying and selling for

## TRI

- money. Syn. Traffic ; barter ; commerce ; dealing. Occupation ; calling ; avocation ; employment.
- Transfigure, (ᠲᠠᠨᠰᠢᠭᠢᠷᠦ) *v. t.* To change the outward form or appearance of. Syn. Transform ; transmute ; metamorphose.
- Transient, (ᠲᠠᠨᠰᠢᠭᠢᠷᠦᠨ) *a.* Passing over or across a space or scene viewed, then disappearing. Syn. Transitory ; fleeting ; ephemeral ; brief ; momentary ; evanescent ; temporary.
- Tremble, (ᠲᠢᠷᠮᠤᠪᠤ) *v. i.* To shake involuntarily, as with fear, cold, or weakness. Syn. Quake ; quiver ; shiver ; shudder. Totter ; shake ; rock ; oscillate. Quaver.
- Trembling, (ᠲᠢᠷᠮᠤᠪᠤᠨ) *n.* Act of shaking ; a quivering. Syn. Tremor ; trepidation.
- Trial, (ᠲᠢᠷᠢᠭᠠᠯ) *n.* Act of trying or testing in any manner. Syn. Testing ; examination ; experiment. Experience. Attempt ; endeavour ; effort ; essay. Criterion ; ordeal ; proof. Temptation ; trouble ; affliction ;

## TRI

**grief** ; suffering. **Case** ; cause ; action ; suit.

**Trivial**, (၇၆၇၇၇) *a.* Of little worth or importance. **Syn.** Common ; ordinary ; vulgar. **Inconsiderable** ; trifling ; petty ; small ; unimportant ; immaterial ; insignificant.

**Trouble**, (၇၇၇) *v. t.* To put into confused motion. To make uneasy. **Syn.** Agitate ; disturb ; disorder ; derange. **Perplex** ; distress ; afflict ; grieve ; harass ; annoy ; tease. *n.* Agitation of mind. Cause of distress. **Syn.** Affliction ; distress ; suffering ; calamity ; misfortune ; adversity ; sorrow ; misery. **Annoyance** ; inconvenience ; vexation ; embarrassment ; perplexity. **Plague** ; torment.

**Tumultuous**, (၇၇၇၇၇၇၇) *a.* Full of tumult. **Syn.** Noisy ; disorderly ; turbulent ; violent ; boisterous ; riotous. **Agitated** ; disturbed ; confused ; restless ; uneasy.

**Turjid**, (၇၇၇၇) *a.* Distended beyond the natural state. **Syn.** Swelled ; swollen ; bloated. Inflated ; tumid ; pompous ; bombastic.

## UNF

**Tweak**, (၇၇၇) *v. t.* To pull with a sudden jerk and twist. **Syn.** Twitch ; twinge ; pinch.

**Tyrant**, (၇၇၇၇) *n.* A sovereign unrestrained by law or constitution. **Syn.** Despot ; autocrat. Oppressor ; persecutor.

**Ubiquity**, (၇၇၇၇၇) *n.* Existence in all places at the same time. **Syn.** Omnipresence.

**Unbelief**, (၇၇၇၇၇၇) *n.* The withholding of belief. **Syn.** Incredulity ; distrust ; doubting ; free-thinking ; scepticism ; infidelity.

**Understanding**, (၇၇၇၇၇၇၇) *n.* Act of a person who understands. **Syn.** Knowledge ; intelligence ; apprehension ; comprehension ; perception ; conception ; notion ; idea. Intellect ; mind ; sense ; reason ; brains. Agreement ; accord.

**Undervalue**, (၇၇၇၇၇၇) *v. t.* To rate or estimate beneath the real worth. **Syn.** Underrate ; misprize. Depreciate ; disesteem ; despise.

**Unfold**, (၇၇၇၇၇) *v. t.* To open the folds of ; to spread out. **Syn.** Expand ; unroll ; exhi-

## UNI

- bit; display ; disclose; reveal;  
divulge ; develop ; explain.
- Unimportant, (ਅਧਮੱਹਿਤ) *a.*  
Not important. Syn. Insigni-  
ficant ; inconsiderable.
- Unique, (ਯੁਨਿਕ) *a.* Being one or  
alone of the kind. Syn. Single;  
sole ; solitary ; unequalled ;  
unmatched.
- Unoffending, (ਅਨਅੱਫਿੰਡਿੰਗ) *a.*  
Not giving offence. Syn. In-  
offensive ; harmless.
- Unruly, (ਅਨਰੁਲਿ) *a.* Not sub-  
missive to rule. Syn. Ungov-  
ernable ; refractory; disobe-  
dient; insubordinate ; wild ;  
riotous ; disorderly.
- Unspeakable, (ਅਨਸਪੀਕਯੋਗ) *a.*  
That cannot be uttered. Syn.  
Unutterable ; ineffable.
- Unworthy, (ਅਨਾਰਥਿ) *a.* Undeserv-  
ing. Syn. Worthless; valueless.
- Uprightness, (ਅਪਰਾਧਤਨੈਸ) *n.* Qua-  
lity or condition of being up-  
right. Syn. Integrity; honesty;  
rectitude; probity.
- Utopian, (ਯੁਟੋਪਿਅਨ) *a.* Pertain-  
ing to or resembling Utopia.  
Syn. Ideal ; chimerical ; fan-  
ciful ; visionary.
- Utter, (ਅਟਰ) *v. t.* To speak.  
Syn. Articulate ; enunciate ;

## WAK

- pronounce ; express ; deliver.  
Issue ; put in circulation.
- Valuable, (ਵੱਲੁਯੁਯੋਗ) *a.* Having  
value or worth. Syn. Costly ;  
precious ; estimable ; worthy.
- Value, (ਵੱਲੁਯੁ) *n.* The property  
or properties of a thing  
which render it useful. Syn.  
Worth ; utility ; importance.  
Price ; cost ; rate. *v. t.* To  
estimate the worth of. Syn.  
Compute ; rate ; appraise ;  
estimate ; account. Esteem ;  
regard ; prize ; treasure.
- Vicinity, (ਵਿਸਿਨਿਟਿ) *n.* Quality  
of being near. Syn. Near-  
ness; propinquity; proximity.  
Neighbourhood ; vicinago.
- Violent, (ਵੀਯੋਲੈਂਟ) *a.* Urged or  
driven by force. Syn. Bois-  
terous ; turbulent ; furious ;  
impetuous ; vehement; fierce.  
Passionate; fiery; raging ; un-  
governable. Unnatural ; un-  
lawful. Acute ; severe ; poig-  
nant ; intenso.
- Vote, (ਵੋਟ) *n.* Wish, choice, or  
opinion of a person or body  
of persons, expressed in some  
received and authorized way.  
Syn. Suffrage ; voice.
- Wakeful, (ਵੇਕਫੁਲ) *a.* Indisposed

## WAN

- to sleep. Syn. Sleepless.  
 Watchful ; vigilant ; wary.  
 Want, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *n.* State of not having. Scarcity of what is needed. Syn. Deficiency ; defect ; lack ; failure ; dearth ; scarcity ; scantiness. Need ; necessity ; requirement ; desideratum. Desire ; craving ; longing ; poverty ; penury ; indigence. *v. t.* or *i.* Lack ; need ; require. Crave ; desire.  
 Warn, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *v. t.* To make aware. Syn. Caution ; forwarn ; premonish. Admonish ; advise. Inform ; notify ; apprise. Summon ; call.  
 Wave, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *n.* An advancing ridge or swell on the surface of a liquid. Syn. Billow ; surge ; breaker. Undulation ; inequality ; unevenness *v. t.* or *i.* Undulate ; fluctuate ; waver. Flourish ; brandish.  
 Waver, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *v. i.* To play or move to and fro. Syn. Wave ; undulate ; flicker. Fluctuate ; hesitate ; vacillate.  
 Way, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *n.* A passing. Place or means of passing. Syn. Passage ; march ; advance ; progress. Road ; street ; high-

## WEI

- way ; path ; lane ; pathway ; Route ; course. Space ; distance. Manner ; method ; mode ; fashion ; wise ; sort. Custom ; usage ; habit ; practice. Means ; plan ; scheme.  
 Wayward, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *a.* Likng one's own way. Syn. Forward ; perverse ; obstinate ; stubborn ; unruly ; refractory.  
 Weaken, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *v. t.* To make weak ; to lessen the strength of. Syn. Debilitate ; enfeeble ; enervate ; unstring ; unnerve. Invalidate. Reduce ; depress ; lower.  
 Wearisome, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *a.* Causing weariness. Syn. Exhausting ; fatiguing ; irksome ; troublesome ; tedious ; annoying ; trying ; humdrum ; prosy ; monotonous.  
 Weariness, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *n.* State of being weary or tired. Syn. Lassitude ; fatigue ; exhaustion ; prostration. Languor ; ennui.  
 Weight, (𑖦𑖩𑖫𑖬) *n.* The quality of being heavy. Syn. Ponderousness ; gravity ; heaviness ; pressure ; burden ; load. Power ;

## WEL

efficacy; moment; importance; influence; consequence.

**Well-being;** (ବୈଶାଳ୍ୟ) *n.* Well doing in any respect. Syn. Welfare; prosperity.

**Whim,** (ବେଚେଷ) *n.* A sudden turn or start of the mind. Syn. Freak; caprice; fancy; sport; frolic; humour.

**Whole,** (ବୈଶ) *a.* Being in health. Containing the amount, number, &c. Syn. Sound; well; healthy. Unbroken; uninjured; unimpaired; perfect; good; firm; strong. All; total. Universal; integral; undivided; entire; complete. *n.* The entire thing; the entire assemblage of parts. Syn. Amount; aggregate; gross; sum; totality.

**Wilful,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *a.* Governed by the will without yielding to reason. Obstinate; perverse; stubborn; refractory; headstrong; dogged; testy.

**Willing,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *a.* Free to do or grant. Syn. Minded; inclined; disposed. Ready; spontaneous.

**Willingly,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *ad.* By free will. Syn. Voluntarily; spontaneously; gladly; cheerfully.

## WOR

**Wise,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *a.* Having knowledge to discern and judge correctly. Syn. Sensible; sapient; judicious; discreet; sago; sagacious. Erudite; learned. Skilful; dexterous; politic; crafty; prudent. Knowing; designing. Rational; reasonable; sound.

**Womanish,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *a.* Having the qualities of a woman. Syn. Feminine; effeminate; soft; weak; womanly.

**Wonder,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *n.* The emotion excited by something new. Syn. Surprise; astonishment; amazement; admiration. Prodigy; marvel; portent; miracle. Phenomenon; curiosity; rarity; sight.

**Work,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *n.* Exertion of strength; effort directed to an end. Syn. Labour; drudgery; toil. Occupation; employment; business; craft. Production; performance; achievement; deed; action; feat. Fabric; manufacture. Composition; book.

**Worldly,** (ବୈଶାକ୍ଷ) *a.* Relating to the world. Syn. Earthly; mundane; terrestrial; human;



## WOR

common. Secular ; temporal.  
Covetous ; greedy ; selfish.  
Carnal ; unspiritual.

Worship, (बोधि) *v. t.* To pay  
divine honours to. Syn. Ad-  
dore ; revere ; reverence ; ve-  
nerate. Deify ; idolize.

Worth, (बल) *n.* That quality of  
a thing which renders it va-  
luable or useful. Syn. Desert ;  
merit ; excellence ; worthi-  
ness ; virtue ; goodness ; use-  
fulness ; credit. Value ; cost ;  
price ; rate.

Worthy, (बल) *a.* Having worth  
or excellence. Syn. Excellent ;  
deserving ; meritorious ; va-  
luable ; estimable ; suitable ;

## ZON

exemplary ; honest ; virtuous.  
Wry, (वृ) *a.* Turned to one  
side. Syn. Twisted ; distorted ;  
crooked ; awry.

Youthful, (युव) *a.* Not yet  
mature. Pertaining to the  
early part of life. Syn. Young.  
Puerile ; juvenile ; boyish.

Zealous, (जाल) *a.* Filled with zeal.  
Syn. Eager ; earnest ; fervent ;  
ardent ; strenuous ; warm ;  
passionate ; enthusiastic.

Zone, (जोन) *n.* A girdle. One of  
the five great divisions of the  
earth with respect to latitude  
and temperature. Syn. Belt ;  
baldric. Circuit ; circumfer-  
ence. Region ; clime.

## APPENDIX III.

## ABBREVIATIONS EXPLAINED.

A or a. Adjective.

A or @. At. [quantity.

ā, ā, (Med.) Of each the same

A. A. S. Fellow of the Ameri-  
can Academy.

A. B. Able bodied seaman.

Abbr. Abbreviated.

Abp. Archbishop.

Abr. Abridged. [Christ.

A. C. (Ante Christum.) Before

Acc. or Acct. Account ; Account-  
tant. [year of our Lord.

A. D. (Anno Domini.) In the

Adj. Adjutant. [sure.

Ad. lib. (Ad libitum.) At plea-

Admr. Administrator.

## ADV

Adv. Advocate.  
 adv. Adverb.  
 Æt., \*Of age ; aged.  
 A. G. Adjutant-general. Accountant-general. [tural.  
 Agric. Agriculture ; Agricult.  
 Agt. Agent.  
 A. H. (Anno Hegiræ.) In the year of the Hegira.  
 Alg. Algebra.  
 A. M. (Artium Magister.) Master of Arts. (Ante Meridiem.) Before noon. (Anno Mundi.) In the year of the world.  
 Amt. Amount.  
 An. (Anno.) in the year.  
 Anat. Anatomy ; anatomical.  
 Anon. Anonymous.  
 Ans. Answer. [quarian.  
 Ant. Antiq. Antiquities ; Antiaor. Aorist.  
 App. Appendix.  
 A. R. (Anno regni.) In the year of the reign. [Academy.  
 A.R.A. Associate of the Royal Archæol. Archæology.  
 Archit. Architecture.  
 A.R.H.A. Associate of the Royal Hibernian Academy.  
 Arith. Arithmetic ; arithmetical.  
 A.R.S.A. Associate of the Royal Scottish Academy.

## BUC

A. S. Anglo-Saxon.  
 Asst. Assistant.  
 Astrol. Astrology.  
 Astron. Astronomy.  
 Att. Atty. Attorney.  
 A.U.C. (Anno Urbis Conditæ.) In the year from the building of the city, i.e. Rome.  
 A. V. Authorized Version.  
 Avoir. Avoirdupois.  
 b. Born.  
 B. A. Bachelor of Arts.  
 Bib. Biblical.  
 Bib. Antiq. Biblical Antiquities.  
 Bart. Baronet.  
 B. C. Before Christ.  
 B.C.L. Bachelor of Civil Law.  
 B. D. Bachelor of Divinity.  
 Bd. Bound.  
 Bds. Boards (Bound in).  
 Beds. Bedfordshire.  
 Berks. Berkshire.  
 Bk. Bank ; book.  
 B. L. Bachelor of Laws.  
 B. M. (Baccalaureus Medicinæ) Bachelor of Medicine.  
 Bot. Botany.  
 Bp. Bishop.  
 Br. Brother. [don.  
 B.S.I. Botanical Society, London.  
 Bucks. Buckinghamshire.

B. V. (Beata Virgo.) The Blessed Virgin.	Clk. Clerk.
B.V.M. (Beata Virgo Maria.) Blessed Virgin Mary.	C.M. Certificated Master. Common metre. (Chirurgia <sup>e</sup> Magister.) Master in Surgery.
B. Sc. Bachelor of Science.	C.O.D. Cash on delivery.
C. Cæsar. Church. Consul. Congress. (Caput.) Chapter.	Cod. Vat. (Codex Vaticanus). The Vatican text of the New Testament.
C. A. Chartered Accountant.	Col. Colonel. Column.
Cam. Cambridge.	Coll. College. Colloquial.
Cantab. Cambridge.	Colloq. Colloquial.
Cap. Capital. (Caput.) Chapter.	Com. Commander. Commissioner. Commodore. Common.
Caps. (Printing) Capitals.	Commerce.
Capt. Captain.	Comm. Commentary.
Card. Cardinal.	Con. (Contra). In opposition.
Carp. Carpentry.	Conch. Conchology.
Cath. Catholic. [Cape Breton.	Con. Cr. Contra Credit.
C. B. Companion of the Bath.	Cong. Congress.
C. E. Civil Engineer.	Conj. Conjunction.
Cel. Celsius (Thermometer).	Con. Sec. Conic Sections.
Cent. Centum. A hundred. Centigrade (Thermometer).	Contr. Contracted; contraction.
Cf. (Confer) Compare.	Cor. Mem. Corresponding Member. [tary.
C. G. Coast-Guard.	Cor. Sec. Corresponding Secretary.
Ch. Church.	Coss. (Consules.) Consuls.
Ch. Chap. Chapter.	C. P. Common Pleas.
Chem. Chemistry.	C.P.S. Keeper of Privy Seal.
Chron. Chronicles. Chronology.	Cr. Credit. Creditor.
Chrt. Chart.	Cres. Crescendo.
C. J. Chief-Justice.	Crim. Con. Criminal conversation or adultery.
Cl. Clergyman. Clerk.	
Class. Classical. [ties.	
Class. Antiq. Classical Antiqui-	

## CRY

Crystal. Crystallography.  
 C. S. Court of Session. (Custos sigilli.) Clerk to the Signet.  
 Commissioner of Supply.  
 C.S.I. Companion of the Star  
 Cts. Cents. [of India.  
 Curt. Current; the present month.  
 Cwt. A hundredweight.  
 Cycl. Cyclopedia.  
 d. Died. ( Denarius, denarii.) A penny, or pence.  
 D. C. Dollars and Cents.  
 D.C.L. Doctor of Civil (or canon) Law.  
 D. D. ( Divinitatis Doctor. ) Doctor of Divinity.  
 Dec. December. Declension.  
 Def. Definition.  
 Deg. Degree.  
 Del. Delete.  
 Dep. Deputy. Department.  
 Dept. Department.  
 D. F. Dean of the Faculty. Defender of the Faith.  
 Dft. Defendant. [of God.  
 D. G. (Dei Gratia.) By the grace  
 Dict. Dictionary.  
 Dis. or Disct. Discount.  
 Diss. Dissertation.  
 Div. Divide; dividend; division; divisor.

## EMP

Do. (Ditto.) The same.  
 Dom. Econ. Domestic Economy.  
 D. P. (Doctor Philosophiæ) Doctor of Philosophy.  
 Dr. Debtor. Doctor. Dram.  
 D. T. (Doctor Theologiæ.) Doctor of Divinity.  
 D.U.J. See J.U.D. [ing.  
 D. V. (Deo volente.) God will.  
 Dwt. Pennyweight or pennyweights.  
 D. Sc. Doctor of Science.  
 Dyn. Dynamics.  
 E. East. ( Postal Directory ) Eastern District of London.  
 Earl. Edinburgh.  
 Ebor. ( Eboracum. ) York.  
 E. by N. East by north.  
 E. by S. East by south.  
 E. C. (Postal Directory) Eastern Central District of London. Established Church.  
 Eccl. Ecclesiastical. [tory.  
 Eccl. Hist. Ecclesiastical History.  
 Ed. Edition. Editor.  
 Edin. Edinburgh.  
 E. F. Errors excepted.  
 e. g. ( exempli gratia ) For example.  
 E. I. East Indies. [ample.  
 E.I.C.S. East India Company's  
 Elec. Electricity. [Service.  
 Emp. Emperor. Empress.

## ENC

Ency, or Encyc. Encyclopedia.  
 Encyc. Brit. Encyclopedia Britannica  
 E. N. E. East-north-east.  
 Eng. English. England.  
 Engin. Engineering.  
 Entom. Entomology. [uary.  
 Env. Ext. Envoy Extraordi.  
 E. and O. E. Errors and Omissions excepted.  
 Ep. Epistle. [sions excepted.  
 Epis. Episcopal.  
 E. S. E. East-south-east.  
 Esq. or Esqr. Esquire.  
 Etc., etc. or &c. (Et ceteri, -a, -a.) And others; and the rest; and so forth. [what follows.  
 Et seq ( Et sequentia. ) And  
 Etym. Etymology. [ed.  
 Ex. Example. Exodus. Examin.  
 Exch. Exchequer; exchange.  
 Exec. Exr. Executor.  
 Fahr. or Fah. Fahrenheit (Thermometer). [Mason.  
 F. A. M. Free and accepted f. Feminine.  
 F. A. S. Fellow of the Society of Arts. Fellow of the Antiquarian Society.  
 F. A. S. E. Fellow of the Antiquarian Society, Edinburgh.  
 F. C. Free Church of Scotland.  
 Fcp. Foolscap.

## FRS

F. D. ( Fidei Defensor. ) Defender of the Faith.  
 Fec. ( Fecit ) He or She did it.  
 F. E. I. S. Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland.  
 F. G. S. Fellow of the Geological Society.  
 F. H. S. Fellow of the Historical Society.  
 Fig. Figure; figures. [ished.  
 Fl. or fl. Florin; florins; Flour.  
 F. L. S. Fellow of the Linnean Society.  
 F. M. Field Marshal.  
 F. O. Field-officer.  
 Fo. Fol. Folio; folios.  
 F. O. B. Free on board.  
 Fort. Fortification.  
 F. P. S. Fellow of the Philological Society.  
 F. R. A. S. Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society.  
 F. R. C. S. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.  
 F. R. C. S. E. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh.  
 freq. Frequentative.  
 F. R. G. S. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society.  
 F. R. S. Fellow of the Royal Society.

## FRS

F. R. S. E. Fellow of the Royal Society, Edinburgh.  
 F. S. A. Fellow of the Society of Arts, or of Antiquaries.  
 Ft. Foot; feet, Fort.  
 F. T. C. D. Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.  
 F. Z. S. Fellow of the Zoological Society.  
 G. A. General Assembly.  
 G. B. Great Britain.  
 G. B. & I. Great Britain & Ireland.  
 G. C. B. Grand Cross of the Bath. [Legion of Honour.  
 G. C. I. H. Grand Cross of the G. D. Grand Duke, Grand Duchess.  
 Gen. Genl. General.  
 Gent. Gentleman; gentlemen.  
 Geog. Geography; Geographical.  
 Geol. Geology.  
 Geom. Geometry.  
 G. M. Grand Master.  
 G. M. K. P. Grand Master of the Knights of St. Patrick.  
 Gov. gen. Governor-general.  
 G. P. O. General Post Office.  
 G. R. (Georgius Rex.) George the King.  
 Gr. Greek. Grains. Gross.  
 Gram. gram. Grammar; grammatical.

## HYD

Gtt. (Med. Guttæ.) Drops.  
 h. Hour.  
 Hants. Hampshire. [Majesty.  
 H. B. M. His or Her Britanic  
 H. C. M. His or Her Catholic Majesty. [India Company.  
 H. E. I. C. Honourable East  
 H. E. I. C. S. Honourable East India Company's Service.  
 Heb. Hebrews.  
 Her. Heraldry; heraldic.  
 hf.-bd. Half-bound.  
 H. G. Horse Guards.  
 H. I. H. His or Her Imperial  
 Hist. History. [Highness.  
 H. M. His or Her Majesty.  
 H. M. S. His or Her Majesty's Ship, Steamer, or Service.  
 Hon. Honourable.  
 Hon. Sec. Honorary Secretary.  
 Hon. Treas. Honorary Treasurer. [ral.  
 Hort. Horticulture; horticulture.  
 H. R. House of Representatives. [Highness.  
 H. R. H. His or Her Royal  
 H. R. I. P. (Hic requiescit in pace.) Here rest in peace.  
 H. S. (Hic Situs.) Here lies.  
 Hydraul. Hydraulics.  
 Hydros. Hydrostatics.

## HYD

## KCS

- Ib., ib., ibid. (Ibidem.) In the same place.
- Ichth. Ichthyology.
- Id., id. (Idem.) The Same.
- I. e. or i. e. (Id est.) That is.
- I. H. S. (Jesus Hominum Salvator.) Jesus the Saviour of Imp. Imperial. [men.
- Incog. (Incognito.) Unknown.
- In lim. (In limine.) At the outset.
- In loc. (In loco.) In its place.
- I. N. R. I., (Jesus Nazarenus, Rex Judæorum.) Jesus of Nazareth, king of the Jews.
- Inst. Instant; the present
- Insur. Insurance. [month.
- Interj. Interjection. [passage.
- In trans. (Intransitu) On the
- Intro. Introduction.
- Intt. Interest.
- I. O. O. F. Independent Order of odd fellows.
- I. O. U. I owe you; an acknowledgement for money lent.
- I. P. D. (In presentia Domini.) In presence of the Lords (of Sessions).
- i. q. (Idem quod.) The same as.
- I. S. Irish Society.
- Isl. Island. (L. Islandicus.) Icelandic.
- It. Italian; Italy.
- Itin. Itinerary.
- J. A. Judge-advocate.
- J. C. Jesus Christ, Julius Cæsar.
- J. C. D. (Juris Civilis Doctor.) Doctor of Civil Law.
- J. H. S. (Jesus Hominum Salvator.) Jesus the Saviour of man. See I. H. S.
- J. P. Justice of the Peace.
- Jr. or Jun. Junior.
- Jul. P. Julian Period.
- J. U. D. (Juris Utrinsque Doctor.) Doctor of both Laws-canon & civil.
- K. A. Knight of St. Andrew.
- Kal. The Kalends.
- K. B. Knight of the Bath. King's Bench. [King's Counsel.
- K. C. Knight of the Crescent.
- K. C. B. Knight Commander of the Bath.
- K. G. Knight of the Garter.
- K. G. C. Knight of the Grand Cross.
- K. G. C. B. Knight of the Grand Cross of the Bath.
- K. L. H. Knight of the Legion of Honour (in France).
- K. M. Knight of Malta.
- K. C. S. I. Knight Commander of the Star of India.

## KNT

Knt. or Kt. Knight.  
 K. P. Knight of St. Patrick.  
 K. T. Knight of the Thistle.  
 L. or £. A pound sterling.  
 L. A. C. Licentiate of the  
     Apothecaries' Company.  
 Lat. Latin. Latitude.  
 lb. (Libra) A pound in weight.  
 L. C. B. Lord Chief-Baron.  
 L. C. J. Lord Chief Justice.  
 Ld. Lord.  
 L. G. Life Guards.  
 Lib. (Liber) Book.  
 Lieut. Lieutenant.  
 Lieut-Col. Lieutenant-colonel.  
 Lieut-Gen. Lieutenant-general.  
 Lieut-Gov. Lieutenant-gover-  
     Linn, Linnæan. [nor.  
 Lit. Literally.  
 L.L.B. (Legum Baccalaureus.)  
     Bachelor of Laws. [of Laws.  
 L.L.D. (Legum Doctor.) Doctor  
 Lon. Logic. Logarithms.  
 Lon., Long. Longitude.  
 Lond. London.  
 Loq. Loquitur.  
 L. P. Lord Provost.  
 Lp., Ldp. Lordship. [the Seal.  
 L. S. (Locus Sigilli.) Place of  
 L.S.D. (Libræ, Solidi, Denarii)  
     Pounds, Shillings, and pence.  
 Lt. Lieutenant.

## MGM

Lt. Inf. Light Infantry.  
 Lxx. The Septuagint or Seventy.  
 m. Masculine.  
 M. Marquis. Monsieur.  
 M.A. (Artium Magister.) Master  
     of Arts. Military Academy.  
 Machin. Machinery.  
 Mad. Madam.  
 Mag. Magazine.  
 Maj. Major.  
 Maj-gen. Major-general.  
 Manuf. Manufacture.  
 Marq. Marquis.  
 M. B. (Medicinæ Baccalaureus.)  
     Bachelor of Medicine, or of  
     Music.  
 M. C. Member of Congress.  
     Master of the Ceremonies.  
 M. D. (Medicinæ Doctor.) Doc-  
     tor of Medicine.  
 Mdlle. Mademoiselle.  
 Meas. Measure.  
 Mech. Mechanics.  
 Med. Medicine.  
 Mem. (Memento.) Remember.  
     Memorandum; memoranda.  
 Messrs. or MM. (Messieurs.)  
     Gentlemen; Sirs  
 Metal. Metallurgy.  
 Metaph. Metaphysics.  
 Meteor. Meteorology.  
 M. G. Major-general.



## MHO

## NON

M. Hon. Most Honourable.  
 Mid. Midshipman.  
 Mil. Military.  
 Mil. Antiq. Military antiquities.  
 Min. Mining.  
 Mineral. Mineralogy.  
 Mlle. Mademoiselle.  
 M. M. Messieurs.  
 Mine. Madame.  
 Mons. Monsieur ; sir.  
 Mos. Months.  
 M. P. Member of Parliament.  
 M. P. S. Member of the Philo-  
     logical or Pharmaceutical  
 Mr. Master. [Society.  
 M. R. A. S. Member of the  
     Royal Academy of Science, or  
     of the Royal Asiatic Society.  
 M. R. C. P. Member of the  
     Royal College of Surgeons.  
 Mrs. Mistress. [to the memory.  
 M. S. (Memoriæ Sacrum,) Sacred  
 MS. Manuscript.  
 MSS. Manuscripts.  
 Mt. mts. Mount ; Mountains.  
 Mus. B. Bachelor of Music.  
 Mus. D. Doctor of Music.  
 M. W. Most Worthy.  
 Myth. Mythology.  
 n. Noun. Neuter.  
 N. North. ( Postal directory )  
     Northern District of London.

N. A. North America.  
 Nat. Hist. Natural History.  
 Nat. ord. (Bot.) Natural Order.  
 Naut. Nautical.  
 N. B. ( Nota Bene.) Note well,  
     or take notice. North Britain  
     (*i. e.* Scotland). New Bruns-  
 N. by E. North by east. [wick.  
 N. by W. North by west.  
 N. E. North-east. (Postal Direc-  
     tory ) North-eastern District  
     of London. New England.  
 N. E. by E. North-east by east.  
 N. E. by N. North-east by north.  
 Nem. Con. (Nemine contradi-  
     cente.) No one contradicting;  
     unanimously.  
 Nem. Diss. (Nemine dissenti-  
     ente.) No one dissenting.  
 N. F. Newfoundland.  
 n. l. (Non liquet.) It does not  
     appear ; the case is not clear.  
 N. Lat. North Latitude.  
 N. N. E. North-north-east.  
 N. N. W. North-north-west.  
 No. Number.  
 Non-con. Non-content.  
 Non obst. (Non obstante.) Not-  
     withstanding.  
 N. P. Notary Public.  
 Non seq. ( Non sequitur. ) It  
     does not follow.

## NOS

Nos. Numbers.  
 Notts. Nottinghamshire.  
 N. S. Nova Scotia. New style.  
 N. T. New Testament.  
 Numis. Numismatics.  
 N. W. North-west.  
 N. Y. New York.  
 Ob. ( Obiit. ) Died.  
 Obdt. Obedient.  
 Obs. Obsolete.  
 O. F. Odd Fellows.  
 O. H. M. S. On Her or His  
     Majesty's Service.  
 O. M. Old measurement.  
 Opt. Optics.  
 Ornith. Ornithology.  
 O. S. Old Style.  
 O. T. Old Testament.  
 Oxon. (Oxonia.) Oxford.  
 Oz. Ounce.  
 P. Page.  
 Paint. Painting.  
 Paleont. Paleontology.  
 Par. Paragraph. [ry.  
 Parl. Parliament; parliamenta-  
 p. Participle.  
 Path. Pathology.  
 P. C. Privy Counsellor.  
 Pent. Pentateuch.  
 Per or Pr. By the ; as per yard.  
 Per. an. ( Per annum. ) By the  
     year.

## PRS

Per cent or ct. ( Per centum. )  
     By the hundred.  
 P. G. M. Past Grand Master.  
 Ph. D. ( Philosophiæ Doctor. )  
     Doctor of Philosophy.  
 Phil. Trans. Philosophical Tran-  
     sactions. [cal.  
 Phren. Phrenology; phrenologi-  
 Physiol. Physiology. [painted.  
 Pinx., Pxt. (Pinxit.) He or She  
 P. L. Poet Laureate. [mid-day.  
 P. M. (Post meridiem.) After  
 P. M. Post-master.  
 P. O. Post-office.  
 Polit. Econ. Political Economy.  
 P.O.O. Post-office order.  
 Pop. Population.  
 PP. pp. Pages or printed page.  
     Past participle. [take leave.  
 P.P.C. (Pour prendre conge.)To  
 P. R. Prize-ring. [Academy.  
 P.R.A. President of the Royal  
 Prep. Preposition.  
 Pres. President.  
 Pro. For ; in favour of.  
 Prob. Problem.  
 Prof. Professor.  
 Pro tem. ( Pro tempore. ) For  
     the time being. [next month.  
 Prox. (Proximo). Next, or of the  
 P. R. S. President of the Royal  
     Society.

P. S. ( Post scriptum. ) Post-  
Pt. Pint. Point. [script.

Pub. Doc. Public Document.

Pxt. See Pinx.

Q. or Qu. Query ; question.

Q. B. Queen's Bench.

Q. C. Queen's Counsel.

q. d. (Quasi dicat.) As if to say.

q. e. (Quod est) which is.

Q.E.D. (Quod erat demonstran-  
dum.) Which was to be de-  
monstrated.

Q.E.F. (Quod erat faciendum.)  
Which was to be done.

Q. M. Quarter-master.

Qr. Quarter (28 lbs). Quarter  
(three months).

Q. S. Quarter Sessions.

q. s. (Quantum Sufficit). A Suf-  
ficient Quantity.

Qt. Quart.

q. v. ( Quod vide ) which See.

Qy. Query. [ ( Recipe ) Take.

R. (Rex.) King (Regina) Queen.

R.A. Royal Academician. Roy-  
al Academy. Royal Artillery;  
right ascension (Astron.)

Rad. (Radix) Root.

R. C. Roman Catholic.

R. D. Royal Dragoons.

R. E. Royal Engineers.

Reaum. Reaumur (Thermome-  
Reed. Received. [ter ).

Reept. Receipt.

Rect. Rector. Receipt.

Ref. Ch. Reformed Church.

Ref. Pres. Reformed Presby-  
terian.

Reg. Prof. Regius Professor.

Regt. Regiment.

Rep. Representative. Republic.

Rev. Review.

Rev. or Revd. Reverend.

R.H.A. Royal Hibernian Aca-  
demician. Royal Horse Artil-

Rhet. Rhetoric. [lery.

R. H. G. Royal Horse Guards.

R. I. P. ( Requiescat in pace. )

May he or she rest in peace.

R. M. Royal Mail. Royal Ma-  
rines.

R. M. S. Royal Mail Steamer.

R. N. Royal Navy.

Rom. Cath. Roman Catholic.

R. S. A. Royal Society of Anti-  
quaries. Royal Scottish Aca-  
demician. [burgh.

R.S.E. Royal Society of Edin-

Rt. Right.

Rt. Hon. Right Honourable.

Rt. Rev. Right Reverend.

R. W. M. Right Worshipful  
Master.

S. South. (Postal directory.)  
 Southern District of London.  
 S. A. *Secundum artem.* (Secundum artem.) According to art.  
 S. A. South America.  
 S. A. R. Son Altesse Royal.  
 Sax. Saxon. [land & Wales.)  
 S. B. South Britain (*i. e.*, Eng-  
 S. by E. South by east,  
 S. by W. South by West,  
 Sc., Sculp., Sculpt. (Sculpsit,) He or she engraved it,  
 Sc. (Scilicet.) To wit; being understood.  
 Scan. Mag. Defamatory expressions to the injury of persons  
 Schr. Schooner. [of dignity.  
 Scil. (Scilicet.) To wit; namely.  
 Scot. Scotland,  
 Script. Scripture; scriptural.  
 S. E. South-east. (Postal Directory) South-eastern District of London.  
 S. E. by E. South-east by east,  
 S.E. by S. South east by south.  
 Sec. Secretary. Second.  
 Sect. Section.  
 Sen. Senator, Senior.  
 S. Lat. South Latitude.  
 Sept. Septuagint,  
 Seq. (Sequentesia) The following; the next.

f

Serj. or Serg. Serjeant or ser-  
 Skr. Sanscrit. [geant.  
 S.M.I. (Sa Majeste Imperiale.)  
 His or Her Imperial Majesty.  
 Soc. Society.  
 Sol-Gen. Solicitor-general.  
 S.P.G. Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.  
 S.P.Q.R. (Senatus Populusque Romanus.) The senate and  
 Sq. Square, [people of Rome.  
 Sq. ft. Square feet.  
 Sq. M. Square miles.  
 Sr. Sir or Senior,  
 S.S. (Scilicet) Namely, [(Scot.)  
 S.S.C. Solicitor Supreme Court  
 S.S.E. South-south-east.  
 S.S.W. South-south-west.  
 St. Saint. Street, Strait.  
 S.T.D. (Sacrae Theologiae Doctor) Doctor of Divinity.  
 S.T.P. (Sacrae Theologiae Professor) Professor of Theology.  
 Sup. C. Superior Court,  
 Supp. Supplement.  
 Surg. Surgery.  
 Surv-Gen. Surveyor-general.  
 S. V. (Sub voce.) Under the word. [please.  
 S. V. P. (S'il vous plait.) If you  
 S. W. South-west. South-western District of London,  
 Syn. Synonym.

Synop. Synopsis.  
 T. Town. Territory.  
 Tan. Tangent.  
 T.C.D. Trinity College, Dublin.  
 Teut. Teutonic.  
 Text. Rec. Received text.  
 Theol. Theology. [Mark.  
 T.H.W.M. Trinity High-water  
 T. O. Turn over.  
 Tom. Tome or volume.  
 Tr. Translation.  
 Trin. Trinity.  
 T.T.L. To take leave.  
 Typog. Typography.  
 U.J.D. See J.U.D.  
 U. K. United Kingdom.  
 U.K.A. Ulster King-at-arms.  
 Ult. (Ultimo) Last, or of the  
 last month.  
 U. P. United Presbyterian.  
 U. S. United States. ( Uti  
 Supra.) As above.  
 U. S. A. United States of Ame-  
 rica ; United States Army.  
 U. S. M. A. United States Mili-  
 tary Academy.  
 U. S. N. United States Navy.  
 U. S. S. United States Senate.  
 v. Verb.  
 V. (Vide.) See. Verse.  
 V. A. Vice-admiral.  
 Vat. Vatican. [cellor.  
 V. C. Victoria Cross, Vice-chan-

V. D. M. (Verbi Dei Minister)  
 Minister of the Word of God.  
 Ven. Venerable.  
 v. i. Verb intransitive.  
 V. G. Vicar-general.  
 Vis. Visc. Viscount. [wit.  
 Viz. (Videlicet.) Namely ; to  
 Vol. Vols. Volume ; volumes.  
 V. P. Vice President.  
 V. R. (Victoria Regina.) Queen  
 v. t. Verb transitive. [Victoria.  
 W. West. Western District of  
 W. I. West Indies. [London.  
 W. by N. West by North.  
 W. by S. West by South.  
 W. C. Western-central District  
 of London.  
 W. M. Worshipful Master.  
 W. N. W. West-north-west.  
 W. S. Writer to the Signet.  
 W. S. W. West-south-west.  
 Wt. Weight.  
 x., xt. Christ.  
 Xm., xmas. Christmas.  
 Xn. Christian.  
 Xnty. Christianity.  
 Yd. Yard.  
 Ye. The. Thee.  
 Ym. Them.  
 Yr. Year. Your. Younger.  
 Yrs. Yours.  
 Zoo., Zool. Zoology ; zoological.  
 &. And.  
 &c. (Et cætera.) And so forth.

